

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Incident Information

Report #:

Date: 5/4/2017 8:27:00 AM

Report By: [REDACTED]

Incident: Juvenile Detention Facility-191

Offender Information

RE: [REDACTED]

PIN: 3063752

DPO: OM-Warrant / [REDACTED]

Recommendations:

Type: Control Hold(s), Fight Minor on Minor, OC Spray, Special Program, Use of Force, Youth Discipline

On 5/4/17 at approximately 0827 hours I Supervisor [REDACTED] witnessed the following. During P.E. on the recreation yard youth [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] were having an argument during a whiffle ball game. Both youth began to walk towards each other in an aggressive manner. I at this time yelled at the two youth to stop and they did not. I at this time started to move toward the youth when [REDACTED] started hitting [REDACTED] with a closed fist in the face. Both youth were swinging at each other with closed fists. At approximately 0827 hours I pulled my O.C. spray and deployed a 2sec burst on both youth hitting them in the face. After deployment of the O.C. both youth separated while Counselor [REDACTED] restrained [REDACTED] placed [REDACTED] on the ground face down in the prone position. At approximately 0828 hours hard restraints were applied to both youth. At approximately 0829 hours youth [REDACTED] was escorted by JDFC [REDACTED] into the facility and placed in her room (A-1) by Ms. [REDACTED] and cuffs were removed. At approximately 0830 hours [REDACTED] was taken to Intake area, decontaminated and escorted back to her room. At approximately 0835 hours [REDACTED] was taken by Ms. [REDACTED] to the Intake area, was decontaminated and placed back in her room. Both youth have been suspended from school for today and placed on special program at 1230 to be reviewed every four hours. Written notice was also provided for both youth and Due Process will be completed by the next shift supervisor.

Notifications

Person Notified

Title

Time

Deputy Chief

5/4/2017 9:00:00 AM

Officer Actions

Minor

Staff Action

Start Time

End Time

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Review (7/25/2017)

Reviewed By: [REDACTED]

Approved as written:

Yes

Comments:

Reviewed report and follow up with necessary paperwork.

Persons Notified:

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Incident Information

Report #:

Date: 5/4/2017 8:26:00 AM

Report By:

Incident: Juvenile Detention Facility-192

Offender Information

RE:

PIN: 3063752

DPO: OM-Warrant /

Recommendations:

Type: Fight Minor on Minor, OC Spray, Restraints - Mech.

On May 4th, 2017, at approximately 0826 hours, I was on the recreation yard with Supervisor [REDACTED] watching the youth's participate in a P.E game of Whiffle Ball. When I witnessed the following, [REDACTED] was standing next to youth [REDACTED] playing the out field in the game. Out of no where, I witnessed [REDACTED] arguing with [REDACTED] about something that I could not hear clearly, as I was standing on the other side of the recreation yard. Supervisor [REDACTED] yelled at both youths to stop and neither youth stopped and continued to keep arguing, it was at this point that both [REDACTED] and I started to walk over to both youth when [REDACTED] punched [REDACTED] in the face. [REDACTED] yelled for both youths to get on the ground and they would not listen, it was at this point that [REDACTED] deployed his O.C spray at both youths until they got down on the ground. At approximately 0828, I placed cuffs on [REDACTED] and checked for proper fit and double locked the cuffs. At 0830, I then escorted [REDACTED] back into A-pod and placed the youth inside her room A-1 and took her cuffs off at 0831. [REDACTED] was brought in and JDFC [REDACTED] took off her cuffs at the sink at 0832 as she was washing her face off. [REDACTED] was placed in her room at 0833. I then took [REDACTED] to intake showers to let her decontaminate at 0835 and brought the youth back to her room after she showered. Next I took [REDACTED] to intake to let her decontaminate at 0847 and brought the youth back to her room after decontamination. It should be noted that youth [REDACTED] was punched [REDACTED] back only after being hit multiple times by [REDACTED].

Notifications

Person Notified

Title

Time

Deputy Chief

5/4/2017 9:00:00 AM

Officer Actions

Minor

Staff Action

Start Time

End Time

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Review (7/25/2017)

Reviewed By:

Approved as written:

Yes

Comments:

Reviewed incident.

Persons Notified:

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

SPECIAL INCIDENT REPORT

Tehama County Juvenile Detention Facility

Tehama County Probation Department

Check nature of incident:

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Prop. /Fac. Damage | <input type="checkbox"/> Racial/Gang | <input type="checkbox"/> Fight/Assault |
| <input type="checkbox"/> School | <input type="checkbox"/> Escape*/Attempt | <input type="checkbox"/> Suicide Attempt* |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Contraband | <input type="checkbox"/> Injury/Medical | <input type="checkbox"/> Suicide Gesture |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Non-Participation | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insubordination/Disrespect | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> O.C. deployed | <input type="checkbox"/> other _____ | |

Report #: SIR-15-010	Date: 03/01/15	Time: 1136
Location: Tehama County Juvenile Detention Facility		
Minor's Probation Officer(s): [REDACTED]		
Minor(s) involved: [REDACTED]		
Staff/Other person(s) involved: [REDACTED]		
WRITTEN BY: [REDACTED]		

On the above date and approximate time, I Juvenile Detention Facility Counselor [REDACTED] was stationed in A-POD and witnessed the following in summary:

During our time out in the recreation yard, youth [REDACTED] earned three letters within one hour during PT. At approximately 1130 hours, JDFC [REDACTED] and I [REDACTED] open up [REDACTED] door to inform him that he will be lettered out for lunch. [REDACTED] was argumentative with [REDACTED] and said he did not deserve any of those letters. He continued to be disrespectful and calling [REDACTED] a "bitch". When [REDACTED] let him know that she will not argue with him [REDACTED] said "get the fuck out of my room then".

[REDACTED] closed his door and [REDACTED] continued to cuss at us through his door, at this time JDFC [REDACTED] was also in the POD. I advise staff to just let him calm down by himself. Due to youth's disruptive behavior [REDACTED] and I decided to stay in A-POD to monitor the situation. During this time [REDACTED] continued to kick his door and punch the wall. At approximately 1150 hours [REDACTED] was conducting a room check when she notice that [REDACTED] had pulled his mattress up towards the door and was blocking the window. The view into his room (A-5) was completely obscured. [REDACTED] gave directives twice for [REDACTED] to please move the mattress out of the way. He said "[REDACTED]" and did not comply. [REDACTED] and I agreed to open the door and removed the mattress. [REDACTED] called up to control for the door, when the door was open I kicked down the mattress and [REDACTED] was standing up by his bunk. I asked him to lay down on his stomach on the bunk. [REDACTED] looked at me and smirk and laid down half on the mattress and half on the concrete with his head facing towards the door where I was standing. Due to all the items on the floor in his room and the direction that [REDACTED] was facing I did not feel it was safe to enter the room. I then asked him again to please get up and lay down on his stomach on the bunk. Again he smirk at me and bend forward like he was coming towards me, I then disperse about a three second shot of my OC pepper sprayed.

Continued on Next Page/Addendum

DISTRIBUTION: Original to Supervisor/Superintendent: One copy each to: Minor's file; probation; SIR Clipboard and Medical (if applies)

TEHAMA00340-1

Narrative continued:

When [REDACTED] was face down on the mattress in front of his door, I then proceeded to move in and place him in a control hold for pain compliance. [REDACTED] was kicking his legs and resisting. [REDACTED] then jumped into the room and placed him in a figure four leg lock, while [REDACTED] continues to cuss at us calling us "fucking cunts" and kicking. While I had him in a control hold while [REDACTED] assisted with cuffing at approximately 1203 hours. We continued to give him directives to comply, he was still refusing. [REDACTED] and I assisted [REDACTED] to his feet. I had [REDACTED] in a control hold to walk him over to intake holding. [REDACTED] was still being uncooperative and was trying to turn around to look at me. For my safety and to get a better hold on him, I pushed him over by the sink in the day room and used wall assistant to get him to comply. When he was calm enough to continue to walk to intake we were able to place him in intake holding cell [REDACTED] complied enough for us to remove the cuffs at approximately 1207 hours.

As we walked away from his cell [REDACTED] was punching himself in the face with both hands. When I asked him to stop, he started yelling "why don't you fucking spray me again then". I asked him to please sit down on the bunk and he spit at the door and said "fuck you, you fucking cunt". I told him okay and walked away, to let him calm down. [REDACTED] were there to monitor him while I completed room checks in the PODS. After approximately 10 minutes I went back to intake to asked [REDACTED] if he was ready to get in the shower he replied "fuck off". I walked away and asked [REDACTED] to please talk to him. [REDACTED] was able to counsel with [REDACTED] and got him to comply enough to shower and decontaminate at approximately 1220 hours.

[REDACTED] continued to counsel with [REDACTED] and got him to give a verbal commitment to comply, he was served lunch and kept in Hold 1, until 1600 hours when we were able to move him back to his cell (A-5).

Staff Recommendation:

Due to this youth's history of disrespect and constant disregard to facility rules, he should place on Special Program.

Medical Treatment:

None

Due Process:

Delivered By: [REDACTED]

Date/Time hrs.: 03/01/15 @ 1140

Minor Receive Written Notice Form: Yes ☒ No ☐ Attach Signed Copy: Yes ☐ No ☐

Required anytime there is an action taken against a ward

Supervisor's Review/Comments:

Superintendent's Review/Comments:

*For ESCAPES, ATTEMPTED SUICIDES, indicate action taken to prevent recurrence:

NOTE: For incidents where legal action is requested, include statements by victim, alleged perpetrator, and witnesses.

Also include statement of investigation process.

Written by Signature:	Date:
Supervisor Signature:	Date:

DISTRIBUTION: Original to Supervisor/Superintendent: copy to: Minor's file; probation; Medical (if applies) and SIR Clipboard

TEHAMA00340-2

SPECIAL INCIDENT REPORT

ADDENDUM

Tehama County Juvenile Justice Center

Tehama County Probation Department

REPORT # 15-010A	SIR Date: 3/1/2015	Minor's Name: [REDACTED]
Page 1 of 1	Type of Incident: Physical Altercation	
Addendum by: JCO [REDACTED]		Date: 3/1/2015

On 3/1/2015 at 1136 hours I, [REDACTED] while on duty at the Juvenile Detention Facility witnessed the following in summary;

As I walked in to A-Pod, I heard youth [REDACTED] screaming obscenities at both [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] from his door in A-5. I moved closer to his room to provide assistance if needed. [REDACTED] said to leave him alone for a while and let him calm down. After a few moments of [REDACTED] kicking his door, he settled down and remained calm.

During a room check approximately 4 minutes later, [REDACTED] had his mattress covering his window. [REDACTED] gave the youth instructions to remove the mattress from the window so we can check on him. [REDACTED] responded with more profanities and insisted that he would not remove the mattress. [REDACTED] decided the mattress needed to be moved for his safety. As [REDACTED] opened the door and knocked down the mattress, [REDACTED] and I were positioned outside of his room on either side of his door ready to provide assistance. [REDACTED] gave instructions for [REDACTED] to lie down, but was unable to get the youth to comply. [REDACTED] deployed O.C. spray and immediately went for a control hold. [REDACTED] jumped over [REDACTED] and placed [REDACTED] in a figure four control hold. The youth was still resisting and attempting to free himself by kicking and fighting, as I assisted by applying mechanical restraints. The restraints were double checked for fit and double locked. The youth was then escorted to holding cell 1 in intake.

After the youth was placed in holding cell 1, he began to spit on the window and kick the door repeatedly calling the staff; "fucking cunts!". [REDACTED] was told he needed to calm down so we can start decontamination process. The youth responded with; "fuck you! You are going to have to spray me again! Fucking spray me!" After approximately 10 minutes, [REDACTED] was calm and receptive to counseling. He was able to follow simple instructions to decontaminate. The youth was kept in an intake holding cell while his cell was decontaminated. It should be noted that [REDACTED] stated that he was going to sue for "police brutality"

Staff Signature:	Date:
Supervisor Signature:	Date:

DISTRIBUTION: Original to Supervisor/Superintendent: One copy each to: Minor's file; probation; and SIR Clipboard. If this pertains to any Medical Issue send a copy to Medical Dept.

TEHAMA00340-3

SPECIAL INCIDENT REPORT

Tehama County Juvenile Detention Facility

Tehama County Probation Department

Check nature of incident:

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Prop. /Fac. Damage | <input type="checkbox"/> Racial/Gang | <input type="checkbox"/> School |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Contraband | <input type="checkbox"/> Escape*/Attempt | <input type="checkbox"/> Suicide Attempt* |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Fight/Assault | <input type="checkbox"/> Injury/Medical | <input type="checkbox"/> Suicide Gesture |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Restraint/Escort | <input type="checkbox"/> Insubordination/Disrespect | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> O.C. Deployed | <input type="checkbox"/> other: _____ | |

Report #: 15-031	Date 11-1-15	Time: 1351
Location: Tehama County Juvenile Detention Facility		
Youth's Probation Officer(s):		
Youth(s) involved: [REDACTED]		
Staff/Other person(s) involved: [REDACTED]		
WRITTEN BY: [REDACTED]		

On the above date and approximate time while on shift as the supervisor of the day, I went to cell A-4 where [REDACTED] is being housed. [REDACTED] was upset and having issues. [REDACTED] had been having a bad day because he was sent inside from the recreation yard because he refused to follow staff instruction during large muscle exercises. [REDACTED] was upset and had been arguing with staff. When I went to his room I could see he was very upset and looked like he was really angry or he had been crying because the skin around his eyes was all red. At first when I started to counsel with him he seemed to be responsive to the counseling but then as we went on he became more angry when he figured out he wasn't going to get out of the facility. When he began to yell at me I exited his room and told him he needed to calm down. I left the room because I could see I was just going to make things worse by trying to talk to him. At this point I didn't think it was that big of a deal and he would calm down once I left.

At approximately 1347 I was called back to the A-pod. I was told that [REDACTED] was now trying to flood his room. When I looked inside [REDACTED] had put toilet paper in his sink to clog the drain and was filling his sink. At this point I shut the water off to his room and then opened the door. Once I opened the door [REDACTED] shoved his head in the water as if to try to drown himself. I told [REDACTED] to remove his head from the water and he did. He stood in front of me with closed fists in a bladed type stance and cursed at me. I calmly told him that I would not let him continue this behavior. [REDACTED] was very disrespectful and continued to curse at me and didn't seem to care what I was saying. I removed the toilet paper from the sink and explained to him that if his behavior continued this way, that for his safety and mine I would OC spray him due to his aggressive behavior and his inability to follow staff direction and the worry that he might hurt staff or himself. [REDACTED] continued to curse as I left the room.

As soon as I left the room [REDACTED] put his mattress up against the door so I couldn't see what was going on in the room.

At approximately 1351 I opened the cell door and took the mattress down. When I pulled the mattress down [REDACTED] was standing with clinched fists and an angry stare. I deployed my OC spray hitting him in the back of the neck as he turned to dodge the stream. After being hit with the OC he still continued to curse at me but sat down on his bunk. I explained to him once he gave me a believable commitment that he would stop his poor behavior I would let him decontaminate.

At approximately 1358 [REDACTED] gave a believable commitment that he would stop and was

Continued on Next Page/Addendum

DISTRIBUTION: Original to Supervisor/Superintendent; One copy each to: Youth's file; probation; SIR Clipboard and Medical (if applies)

TEHAMA00360-1

escorted to the shower to decontaminate where he was told to take a cold shower so the OC wouldn't burn any more.

After [REDACTED] took a shower he cleaned his room and was given clean bedding and cloths.

Narrative Continued:

Staff Recommendation: Youth is lettered out for the rest of the day.

Medical Treatment: Youth put on the medical list for post OC deployment.

Due Process:

Delivered By:

Date/Time hrs. & min.

Youth Receive Written Notice Form: Yes ☐ No ☐ Attach Signed Copy: Yes ☐ No ☐

Required anytime there is an action taken against a ward

Supervisor's Review/Comments:

Superintendent's Review/Comments:

*For ESCAPES, ATTEMPTED SUICIDES, indicate action taken to prevent recurrence:

NOTE: For incidents where legal action is requested, include statements by victim, alleged perpetrator, and witnesses.

Also include statement of investigation process.

Written by Signature:	Date:
Supervisor Signature:	Date:

DISTRIBUTION: Original to Supervisor/Superintendent; copy to: Youth's file; probation; Medical (if applies) and SIR Clipboard

SPECIAL INCIDENT REPORT

Tehama County Juvenile Detention Facility

Tehama County Probation Department

Check nature of incident:

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Prop. /Fac. Damage | <input type="checkbox"/> Racial/Gang | <input type="checkbox"/> School |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Contraband | <input type="checkbox"/> Escape*/Attempt | <input type="checkbox"/> Suicide Attempt* |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fight/Assault | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Injury/Medical | <input type="checkbox"/> Suicide Gesture |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restraint/Escort | <input type="checkbox"/> Insubordination/Disrespect | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> O.C. Deployed | <input type="checkbox"/> other: _____ | |

Report #: 16-035	Date 7-5-16	Time: 0750
Location: Tehama County Juvenile Detention Facility		
Youth's Probation Officer(s): [REDACTED]		
Youth(s) involved: [REDACTED]		
Staff/Other person(s) involved: [REDACTED], [REDACTED]		
WRITTEN BY: [REDACTED]		

At approximately 0750 hrs. on 7/5/16 I was supervising the girls for PT in the "blue room" rec yard. With no warning, or words exchanged that I could hear, [REDACTED] ran up to [REDACTED] and began swinging with closed fists. Striking [REDACTED] multiple times as I yelled, "On the ground, stop it, on the ground". [REDACTED] began pushing [REDACTED] away but [REDACTED] grabbed [REDACTED] hair and tried to knee her as she continued to strike [REDACTED]

I yelled at them one last time to get on the ground and then used my pepper spray. I deployed a one to two second spray at [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] both. They continued to wrestle and [REDACTED] continuing to strike [REDACTED] with her closed fists. so I deployed a second, one to two second spray at both of them directed at their face. Both youth finally went to the ground. [REDACTED] continued to kick at [REDACTED] even though they were now laying on the ground. I told [REDACTED] to move away from [REDACTED] and she did as asked.

It is important to note that at no time was [REDACTED] the aggressor. She was only defending herself by pushing [REDACTED] away. Both youth continued to yell back and forth at each other while on the ground. [REDACTED] yelled out at one point, "This pepper spray tastes fucking good bro!" I handcuffed [REDACTED] for staff and youth safety, and double locked and checked for proper fit. After I had [REDACTED] stand up she tried to step forward and raised her right leg as if to kick [REDACTED] who was being handcuffed by [REDACTED] I pulled [REDACTED] backwards stopping her further attempts to kick [REDACTED] I escorted [REDACTED] into A pod and waited for a female staff member to take her to a shower for decontamination. During this time [REDACTED] was talking to me in full sentences and spitting on the ground.

[REDACTED] was taken to intake for decontamination by Mamea.

At approximately 0801 hrs. The hand cuffs were removed from [REDACTED] and under direction of [REDACTED] [REDACTED] began to wash her face. She was instructed to use only cold water, not to use soap as it could "trap" the pepper spray and make it worse. Youth was also instructed not to scrub at or rub the contaminated areas as that could make it worse. [REDACTED] was yelling the entire time that she could not breathe and she was having an asthma attack. It is important to note that she was talking in full sentences, at a very loud volume, was not gasping for breath or any other signs of breathing distress. At approximately 0810 hrs. [REDACTED] was placed

Continued on Next Page/Addendum

DISTRIBUTION: Original to Supervisor/Superintendent; One copy each to: Minor's file; probation; SIR Clipboard and Medical (if applies)

TEHAMA00404-1

Narrative Continued:

into room A7. The youth had reddened skin and eyes, with a runny nose but she did not appear to be any sign of distress.

While doing room checks, [REDACTED] spontaneously stated to me, "She was talking shit so that's why I ran up on her" and then she continued and stated, "Anybody talks shit, I'm gonna do that to them too". I asked her, "So any problems with anyone and your gonna run up on them" she said, "fuck ya Im done with these fucks".

Later [REDACTED] asked if she could have her book and sweatshirt that was sitting in the pod. I checked the sweatshirt for any contraband and found none. When I checked the School book I found a folded up letter that appears to be written between [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]. Also on a page of the book was written in pen the phrase, "BANG NORTE 14 XIV TILL YOU DIE". Based on my experience and training I know that this is Norteno gang tagging. Because of the letters being found in a book with Norteno gang tagging I scanned the letter enough to confirm it was between [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]. The sweater was returned to her but she was told that the book and letters will not be returned to her. [REDACTED] was argumentative and said the letter wasn't to [REDACTED]. Part of the letter was written in pen, with comments made with information that happened after [REDACTED] was lettered out and sent to her room yesterday, 7/4/16. Because of the potential that [REDACTED] had an ink pen I showed everything to [REDACTED] who eventually found the pen. See her report # 16-036.

Nothing further to report at this time.

Staff Recommendation: Because of the youths continued disregard for facility rules, willingness to assault staff, and threat to assault any other youths I recommend that [REDACTED] be placed onto a 24 down, with Special Program to follow.

Medical Treatment: Youth decontaminated by shower and fresh clothing. Youth also placed onto Dr. Call for post OC/Pepper spray and post restraint.

Due Process: None needed.

Delivered By:

Date/Time hrs.

Minor Receive Written Notice Form: Yes ☐ No ☐ **Attach Signed Copy:** Yes ☐ No ☐

Required anytime there is an action taken against a ward

Supervisor's Review/Comments:

Superintendent's Review/Comments:

***For ESCAPES, ATTEMPTED SUICIDES, indicate action taken to prevent recurrence:**

NOTE: For incidents where legal action is requested, include statements by victim, alleged perpetrator, and witnesses.

Also include statement of investigation process.

Written by Signature:	Date:
Supervisor's Signature:	Date:

DISTRIBUTION: Original to Supervisor/Deputy Chief; Copy to: Youth's file; probation; Medical (if applies) and SIR Clipboard

TEHAMA00404-2

SPECIAL INCIDENT REPORT

ADDENDUM

Tehama County Juvenile Justice Center

Tehama County Probation Department

REPORT SIR-16-035A	SIR Date: 7/5/16	Youth's Name: [REDACTED]
Page 1 of 1	Type of Incident: Fight	
Addendum by: JDFC [REDACTED]		Date: 7/5/2016

On 7/5/2016 at approximately 0750hrs. I, JDFC [REDACTED] while on duty at the Juvenile Detention Facility Rec Yard witnessed the following in summary;

During organized Large Muscle Exercise, I was supervising the youth from B-pod on the basketball court when I heard JDFC [REDACTED] yell "Stop! Get on the ground". As soon as I looked toward the obstacle course where [REDACTED] was supervising the A-pod youth, I saw [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] struggling with each other in what appeared to be a fight. [REDACTED] gave out a loud command to get on the ground again before discharging his O.C. spray directly at the two youth. I ran to the obstacle course to assist [REDACTED] as JDF Supervisor [REDACTED] escorted the B-pod youth inside. As I reached the two youth who were fighting, they were both already face down on the ground. I applied mechanical restraints to [REDACTED] that I double locked and checked for proper fit at approximately 0750 hrs. [REDACTED] applied mechanical restraints to Danis.

After [REDACTED] escorted [REDACTED] to A-pod, I escorted [REDACTED] to intake. Mechanical restraints were removed at approximately 0754hrs. JDFC [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] took [REDACTED] into the Intake restroom area to begin the decontamination process.

Staff Signature:	Date:
Supervisor Signature:	Date:

DISTRIBUTION: Original to Supervisor/Superintendent: One copy each to: Minor's file; probation; and SIR Clipboard. If this pertains to any Medical Issue send a copy to Medical Dept.

TEHAMA00404-3

SPECIAL INCIDENT REPORT

Tehama County Juvenile Detention Facility

Tehama County Probation Department

Check nature of incident:

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Prop. /Fac. Damage | <input type="checkbox"/> Racial/Gang | <input type="checkbox"/> School |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Contraband | <input type="checkbox"/> Escape*/Attempt | <input type="checkbox"/> Suicide Attempt* |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Fight/Assault | <input type="checkbox"/> Injury/Medical | <input type="checkbox"/> Suicide Gesture |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restraint/Escort | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insubordination/Disrespect | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> O.C. Deployed | <input type="checkbox"/> other: _____ | |

Report #: SIR-16-037	Date: 07/05/2016	Time: 1600
Location: Tehama County Juvenile Detention Facility		
Youth's Probation Officer(s): [REDACTED]		
Youth(s) involved: [REDACTED]		
Staff/Other person(s) involved: JDFC [REDACTED] JDFC [REDACTED] and JDFC [REDACTED]		
WRITTEN BY: Supervising JDFC [REDACTED]		

On July 5, 2016 at approximately 1600 hours while on duty as Supervising Juvenile Detention Facility Counselor, I [REDACTED] witness the following in summary:

During dinner I was in BPOD when JDFC [REDACTED] called for my assistance with [REDACTED]. When I arrived in the APOD all four youths were in the day room eating dinner and I can hear [REDACTED] yelling through her door "fuck you [REDACTED] you fuckn pussy, I will run up on all you bitches". The youths in the pod were not replying back to [REDACTED] comments but eating quietly at their table.

I went up to the door and asked [REDACTED] to please sit down and calm down. She was standing at her door yelling "I'm not fuckn [REDACTED] and I will fuck you all up". Tried counseling with her and she would not comply. She continued to yell through her door and standing by the door window, when I asked her to please sit down she replied with "fuck you bitch, what are you gonna do". She continued to pace in her room and grabbed her food tray twice. I asked her several times to please sit down or I will deploy my OC. She continued to pace she grabbed her food tray like she was going to throw it. At 1610 hour OC was deployed, all the youths were placed in their rooms.

I asked [REDACTED] multiple times if she was ready to come out for decontamination. [REDACTED] continued pacing and yelling "when I get out your done", "I don't give a fuck", and "pepper spray ain't shit bitch". At approximately 1623 hours [REDACTED] gave up a verbal commitment to comply and placed her hand behind her back while facing the wall. Cuffs were applied at 1623 hours she was escorted to H2 for decontamination, cuffs were removed at 1325 and I helped get her get in the shower.

At approximately 1639 hours [REDACTED] was back in H2, she was given a pack of ice for her face because of the sting from the OC. We also contacted Dr. [REDACTED] about giving her the stocked Inhaler. Per Dr. [REDACTED] inhaler was ok to give to her.

Due to continue disregard to facility rules, the threats against other youths. For the safety of the youth and staff in the facility [REDACTED] will be placed in intake H2 until cleared to do so by Deputy Chief [REDACTED]

Continued on Next Page/Addendum

DISTRIBUTION: Original to Supervisor/Superintendent; One copy each to: Minor's file; probation; SIR Clipboard and Medical (if applies)

TEHAMA00409-1

Narrative Continued:

Staff Recommendation: This is the third incident with this youth in one day. Due to concerns for the safety of youth and staff [REDACTED] will be housed in intake H2 until further notice from Deputy Chief [REDACTED]

Medical Treatment: Received approval from Dr. [REDACTED] to give her the stock inhaler we had on hand.

Due Process: None needed.

Delivered By:

Date/Time hrs.

Minor Receive Written Notice Form: Yes ____ No ____ **Attach Signed Copy:** Yes ____ No ____
Required anytime there is an action taken against a ward
Supervisor's Review/Comments:

Superintendent's Review/Comments:

***For ESCAPES, ATTEMPTED SUICIDES,** indicate action taken to prevent recurrence:

NOTE: *For incidents where legal action is requested, include statements by victim, alleged perpetrator, and witnesses.*

Also include statement of investigation process.

Written by Signature:	Date:
Supervisor's Signature:	Date:

DISTRIBUTION: Original to Supervisor/Deputy Chief; Copy to: Youth's file; probation; Medical (if applies) and SIR Clipboard

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Incident InformationOffender Information

Report #:

RE: [REDACTED]

Date: 3/1/2015 11:36:00 AM

PIN: 3061978

Report By: [REDACTED]

DPO: Closed /

Incident: Juvenile Detention Facility-31

Recommendations:

Type: Control Hold(s), OC Spray, Restraints - Mech., Use of Force

On the above date and approximate time, I Juvenile Detention Facility Counselor [REDACTED] was stationed in A-POD and witnessed the following in summary:

During our time out in the recreation yard, youth [REDACTED] earned three letters within one hour during PT. At approximately 1130 hours, JDFO [REDACTED] and I [REDACTED] open up [REDACTED] door to inform him that he will be lettered out for lunch. [REDACTED] was argumentative with [REDACTED] and said he did not deserve any of those letters. He continued to be disrespectful and calling [REDACTED] a "bitch". When [REDACTED] let him know that she will not argue with him [REDACTED] said "get the fuck out of my room then".

[REDACTED] closed his door and [REDACTED] continued to cuss at us through his door, at this time JDFO [REDACTED] was also in the POD. I advise staff to just let him calm down by himself. Due to youth's disruptive behavior [REDACTED], [REDACTED] and I decided to stay in A-POD to monitor the situation. During this time [REDACTED] continued to kick his door and punch the wall. At approximately 1150 hours [REDACTED] was conducting a room check when she notice that [REDACTED] had pulled his mattress up towards the door and was blocking the window. The view into his room (A-5) was completely obscured. [REDACTED] gave directives twice for [REDACTED] to please move the mattress out of the way. He said "fuck no" and did not comply. [REDACTED], [REDACTED] and I agreed to open the door and removed the mattress. [REDACTED] called up to control for the door, when the door was open I kicked down the mattress and [REDACTED] was standing up by his bunk. I asked him to lay down on his stomach on the bunk. [REDACTED] looked at me and smirk and laid down half on the mattress and half on the concrete with his head facing towards the door where I was standing. Due to all the items on the floor in his room and the direction that [REDACTED] was facing I did not feel it was safe to enter the room. I then asked him again to please get up and lay down on his stomach on the bunk. Again he smirk at me and bend forward like he was coming towards me, I then disperse about a three second shot of my OC pepper sprayed.

When [REDACTED] was face down on the mattress in front of his door, I then proceeded to move in and place him in a control hold for pain compliance. [REDACTED] was kicking his legs and resisting. [REDACTED] then jumped into the room and placed him in a figure four leg lock, while [REDACTED] continues to cuss at us calling us "fucking cunts" and kicking. While I had him in a control hold while [REDACTED] assisted with cuffing at approximately 1203 hours. We continued to give him directives to comply, he was still refusing. [REDACTED] and I assisted [REDACTED] to his feet. I had [REDACTED] in a control hold to walk him over to intake holding. [REDACTED] was still being uncooperative and was trying to turn around to look at me. For my safety and to get a better hold on him, I pushed him over by the sink in the day room and used wall assistant to get him to comply. When he was calm enough to continue to walk to intake we were able to place him in intake holding cell 1. [REDACTED] complied enough for us to remove the cuffs at approximately 1207 hours.

As we walked away from his cell [REDACTED] was punching himself in the face with both hands. When I asked him to stop, he started yelling "why don't you fucking spray me again then". I asked him to please sit down on the bunk and he spit at the door and said "fuck you, you fucking cunt". I told him okay and walked away, to let him calm down. [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] were there to monitor him while I completed room checks in the PODS. After approximately 10 minutes I went back to intake to asked [REDACTED] if he was ready to get in the shower he replied "fuck off". I walked away and asked [REDACTED] to please talk to him. [REDACTED] was able to counsel with [REDACTED] and got him to comply enough to shower and decontaminate at approximately 1220 hours.

[REDACTED] continued to counsel with [REDACTED] and got him to give a verbal commitment to comply, he was served lunch and kept in Hold 1, until 1600 hours when we were able to move him back to his cell (A-5).

Notifications

Person Notified

Title

Time

Officer Actions

Minor

Staff Action

Start Time

End Time

Mechanical Restraints Removed

3/1/2015 12:03:00 PM

3/1/2015 12:07:00 PM

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

 Special Program

3/1/2015 12:00:00 PM

3/2/2015 12:00:00 PM

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Incident Information

Report #:

Date: 3/1/2015 11:36:00 AM

Report By: [REDACTED]

Incident: Juvenile Detention Facility-31

Offender Information

RE: [REDACTED]

PIN: 3061978

DPO: Closed /

Recommendations:

Type: Control Hold(s), OC Spray, Restraints - Mech., Use of Force

On 3/1/2015 at 1136 hours I, JCO [REDACTED] while on duty at the Juvenile Detention Facility witnessed the following in summary;

As I walked in to A-Pod, I heard youth [REDACTED] screaming obscenities at both JCO [REDACTED] and JCO [REDACTED] from his door in A-5. I moved closer to his room to provide assistance if needed. [REDACTED] said to leave him alone for a while and let him calm down. After a few moments of Nahinu kicking his door, he settled down and remained calm.

During a room check approximately 4 minutes later, [REDACTED] had his mattress covering his window. [REDACTED] gave the youth instructions to remove the mattress from the window so we can check on him. [REDACTED] responded with more profanities and insisted that he would not remove the mattress. [REDACTED] decided the mattress needed to be moved for his safety. As [REDACTED] opened the door and knocked down the mattress, [REDACTED] and I were positioned outside of his room on either side of his door ready to provide assistance. [REDACTED] gave instructions for [REDACTED] to lie down, but was unable to get the youth to comply. [REDACTED] deployed O.C. spray and immediately went for a control hold. [REDACTED] jumped over [REDACTED] and placed [REDACTED] in a figure four control hold. The youth was still resisting and attempting to free himself by kicking and fighting, as I assisted by applying mechanical restraints. The restraints were double checked for fit and double locked. The youth was then escorted to holding cell 1 in intake.

After the youth was placed in holding cell 1, he began to spit on the window and kick the door repeatedly calling the staff; "fucking cunts!". [REDACTED] was told he needed to calm down so we can start decontamination process. The youth responded with; "fuck you! You are going to have to spray me again! Fucking spray me!" After approximately 10 minutes [REDACTED] was calm and receptive to counseling. He was able to follow simple instructions to decontaminate. The youth was kept in an intake holding cell while his cell was decontaminated. It should be noted that [REDACTED] stated that he was going to sue for "police brutality"

Notifications

Person Notified

Title

Time

Officer Actions

Minor

Staff Action

Start Time

End Time

Decontamination

3/1/2015 12:17:00 PM

3/1/2015 12:17:00 PM

Pepper Spray

3/1/2015 11:40:00 AM

3/1/2015 11:40:00 AM

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Incident Information

Report #:

Date: 11/1/2015 1:40:00 PM

Report By: [REDACTED]

Incident: Juvenile Detention Facility-57

Offender Information

RE: [REDACTED]

PIN: 3063960

DPO: Closed /

Recommendations:

Type: OC Spray, Other

On the above date and approximate time while on shift as the supervisor of the day, I went to cell A-4 where [REDACTED] is being housed. [REDACTED] was upset and having issues. [REDACTED] had been having a bad day because he was sent inside from the recreation yard because he refused to follow staff instruction during large muscle exercises. [REDACTED] was upset and had been arguing with staff. When I went to his room I could see he was very upset and looked like he was really angry or he had been crying because the skin around his eyes was all red. At first when I started to counsel with him he seemed to be responsive to the counseling but then as we went on he became more angry when he figured out he wasn't going to get out of the facility. When he began to yell at me I exited his room and told him he needed to calm down. I left the room because I could see I was just going to make things worse by trying to talk to him. At this point I didn't think it was that big of a deal and he would calm down once I left.

At approximately 1347 I was called back to the A-pod. I was told that [REDACTED] was now trying to flood his room. When I looked inside [REDACTED] had put toilet paper in his sink to clog the drain and was filling his sink. At this point I shut the water off to his room and then opened the door. Once I opened the door [REDACTED] shoved his head in the water as if to try to drown himself. I told [REDACTED] to remove his head from the water and he did. He stood in front of me with closed fists in a bladed type stance and cursed at me. I calmly told him that I would not let him continue this behavior. [REDACTED] was very disrespectful and continued to curse at me and didn't seem to care what I was saying. I removed the toilet paper from the sink and explained to him that if his behavior continued this way, that for his safety and mine I would OC spray him due to his aggressive behavior and his inability to follow staff direction and the worry that he might hurt staff or himself. [REDACTED] continued to curse as I left the room.

As soon as I left the room [REDACTED] put his mattress up against the door so I couldn't see what was going on in the room.

At approximately 1351 I opened the cell door and took the mattress down. When I pulled the mattress down [REDACTED] was standing with clinched fists and an angry stare. I deployed my OC spray hitting him in the back of the neck as he turned to dodge the stream. After being hit with the OC he still continued to curse at me but sat down on his bunk. I explained to him once he gave me a believable commitment that he would stop his poor behavior I would let him decontaminate.

At approximately 1358 [REDACTED] gave a believable commitment that he would stop and was escorted to the shower to decontaminate where he was told to take a cold shower so the OC wouldn't burn any more.

After [REDACTED] took a shower he cleaned his room and was given clean bedding and cloths.

Notifications

Person Notified

Title

Time

Deputy Chief

11/1/2015 5:22:00 PM

Officer Actions

Minor

Staff Action

Start Time

End Time

Decontamination

11/1/2015 1:58:00 PM

11/1/2015 2:15:00 PM

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Review (9/26/2016)

Reviewed By:

[REDACTED]

Approved as written: Yes

Comments:

Persons Notified:

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Incident Information

Report #:

Date: 7/5/2016 4:00:00 PM

Report By:

Incident: Juvenile Detention Facility-104

Offender Information

RE:

PIN: 3063752

DPO:

Recommendations:

Type: OC Spray, Restraints - Soft

On July 5, 2016 at approximately 1600 hours while on duty as Supervising Juvenile Detention Facility Counselor, I [REDACTED] witness the following in summary:

During dinner I was in BPOD when JDFO [REDACTED] called for my assistance with [REDACTED]. When I arrived in the APOD all four youths were in the day room eating dinner and I can hear [REDACTED] yelling through her door "fuck you [REDACTED] you fuckn pussy, I will run up on all you bitches". The youths in the pod were not replying back to [REDACTED] comments but eating quietly at their table.

I went up to the door and asked [REDACTED] to please sit down and calm down. She was standing at her door yelling "I'm not fuckn [REDACTED] and I will fuck you all up". Tried counseling with her and she would not comply. She continued to yell through her door and standing by the door window, when I asked her to please sit down she replied with "fuck you bitch, what are you gonna do". She continued to pace in her room and grabbed her food tray twice. I asked her several times to please sit down or I will deploy my OC. She continued to pace she grabbed her food tray like she was going to throw it. At 1610 hour OC was deployed, all the youths were placed in their rooms.

I asked [REDACTED] multiple times if she was ready to come out for decontamination [REDACTED] continued pacing and yelling "when I get out your done", "I don't give a fuck", and "pepper spray ain't shit bitch". At approximately 1623 hours [REDACTED] gave up a verbal commitment to comply and placed her hand behind her back while facing the wall. Cuffs were applied at 1623 hours she was escorted to H2 for decontamination, cuffs were removed at 1325 and I helped get her get in the shower.

At approximately 1639 hours [REDACTED] was back in H2, she was given a pack of ice for her face because of the sting from the OC. We also contacted [REDACTED] about giving her the stocked Inhaler. Per [REDACTED] inhaler was ok to give to her.

Due to continue disregard to facility rules, the threats against other youths. For the safety of the youth and staff in the facility [REDACTED] will be placed in intake H2 until cleared to do so by [REDACTED]

Narrative Continued:

Staff Recommendation: This is the third incident with this youth in one day. Due to concerns for the safety of youth and staff [REDACTED] will be housed in intake H2 until further notice from [REDACTED]

Medical Treatment: Received approval from [REDACTED] to give her the stock inhaler we had on hand.

Notifications

Person Notified

Title

Time

Deputy Chief

7/5/2016 4:00:00 PM

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Officer Actions

Minor

Staff Action

Start Time

End Time

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Incident Information

Report #:

Date: 5/4/2017 8:26:00 AM

Report By:

Incident: Juvenile Detention Facility-192

Offender Information

RE:

PIN: 3063752

DPO:

Recommendations:

Type: Fight Minor on Minor, OC Spray, Restraints - Mech.

On May 4th, 2017, at approximately 0826 hours, I was on the recreation yard with Supervisor [REDACTED] watching the youth's participate in a P.E game of Whiffle Ball. When I witnessed the following, Youth [REDACTED] was standing next to youth [REDACTED] playing the out field in the game. Out of no where, I witnessed [REDACTED] arguing with [REDACTED] about something that I could not hear clearly, as I was standing on the other side of the recreation yard. Supervisor [REDACTED] yelled at both youths to stop and neither youth stopped and continued to keep arguing, it was at this point that both [REDACTED] and I started to walk over to both youth when [REDACTED] punched [REDACTED] in the face. [REDACTED] yelled for both youths to get on the ground and they would not listen, it was at this point that [REDACTED] deployed his O.C spray at both youths until they got down on the ground. At approximately 0828, I placed cuffs on Stirrat and checked for proper fit and double locked the cuffs. At 0830, I then escorted [REDACTED] back into A-pod and placed the youth inside her room A-1 and took her cuffs off at 0831. [REDACTED] was brought in and JDFO [REDACTED] took off her cuffs at the sink at 0832 as she was washing her face off [REDACTED] was placed in her room at 0833. I then took [REDACTED] to intake showers to let her decontaminate at 0835 and brought the youth back to her room after she showered. Next I took [REDACTED] to intake to let her decontaminate at 0847 and brought the youth back to her room after decontamination. It should be noted that youth [REDACTED] punched [REDACTED] back only after being hit multiple times by [REDACTED]

Notifications

Person Notified

Title

Time

Deputy Chief

5/4/2017 9:00:00 AM

Officer Actions

Minor

Staff Action

Start Time

End Time

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Review (7/25/2017)

Reviewed By:

Approved as written:

Yes

Comments:

Reviewed incident.

Persons Notified:

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Incident InformationOffender Information

Report #:

RE: [REDACTED]

Date: 5/4/2017 8:27:00 AM

PIN: 3063752

Report By: [REDACTED]

DPO: [REDACTED]

Incident: Juvenile Detention Facility-191

Recommendations:

Type: Control Hold(s), Fight Minor on Minor, OC Spray, Special Program, Use of Force, Youth Discipline

On 5/4/17 at approximately 0827 hours I Supervisor [REDACTED] witnessed the following. During P.E. on the recreation yard youth [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] were having an argument during a whiffle ball game. Both youth began to walk towards each other in an aggressive manner. I at this time yelled at the two youth to stop and they did not. I at this time started to move toward the youth when [REDACTED] started hitting [REDACTED] with a closed fist in the face. Both youth were swinging at each other with closed fists. At approximately 0827 hours I pulled my O.C. spray and deployed a 2sec burst on both youth hitting them in the face. After deployment of the O.C. both youth separated while Counselor [REDACTED] restrained [REDACTED] I placed [REDACTED] on the ground face down in the prone position. At approximately 0828 hours hard restraints were applied to both youth. At approximately 0829 hours youth [REDACTED] was brought into the facility and placed in her room (A-1) by Ms. [REDACTED] and cuffs were removed. At approximately 0830 hours [REDACTED] was escorted by JDFC [REDACTED] into the facility and placed in her room (A-3) and cuffs were removed. At approximately 0835 hours [REDACTED] was taken to Intake area, decontaminated and escorted back to her room. At approximately 0848 hours [REDACTED] was taken by Ms. [REDACTED] to the Intake area, was decontaminated and placed back in her room. Both youth have been suspended from school for today and placed on special program at 1230 to be reviewed every four hours. Written notice was also provided for both youth and Due Process will be completed by the next shift supervisor.

Notifications

Person Notified

Title

Time

Deputy Chief

5/4/2017 9:00:00 AM

Officer Actions

Minor

Staff Action

Start Time

End Time

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Review (7/25/2017)

Reviewed By: [REDACTED]

Approved as written: Yes

Comments:

Reviewed report and follow up with necessary paperwork.

Persons Notified:

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Date: 7/17/2017 5:17:00 PM

PIN: 3064325

Report By [REDACTED]

DPO: [REDACTED]

OC Spray, Restraints - Physical

Summary: On 7/17/17 at approximately 1700 hours Ms. [REDACTED] and I decided to search the girls rooms while the girl were showering. I ([REDACTED]) would stay behind the counter and Ms. [REDACTED] would search the rooms. We did this due to the females previously had been hiding contraband all over the pod and we figured they might be hiding some on their person. It also should be noted that [REDACTED] had been lettered out earlier in the day for passing notes in school and she was angry. While completing room searches Ms. [REDACTED] was bringing out all contraband as normal and setting it on the staff counter. Some of the contraband that was removed from [REDACTED] room was chips form her last meal. The chips were open and poured onto a paper towel and that's the way [REDACTED] placed them on the counter.

At approximately 1720 hours [REDACTED] was out of the shower and seen her stuff was taken out of her room. When she seen the chips on the counter she yelled "I DON'T GIVE A FUCK, I'M GETTING MY SHIT BACK". then she proceeded to come over to the staffing counter and tried to grab the chips off the counter. In doing so she reached up on the counter and made a big mess of the chips everywhere. [REDACTED] was then escorted to her room by [REDACTED] at this time was yelling she wasn't going to go to her room and yelling profanities at us. Ms. [REDACTED] remained calm and continued to try and talk to her the entire time while walking her to her room. [REDACTED] was compliant at this time but very angry. Once in her room [REDACTED] continued to scream and yell and kick the door. Ms. [REDACTED] continued to try to talk to her and calm her down. Since the youth was causing so much of a disturbance in the Pod I told Ms. [REDACTED] we may have to move her to intake so that her audience was taken away. At about the same time [REDACTED] stated I think she may calm down because the youth was making her bed and had quitted down. I instructed [REDACTED] to just walk away from the door and hopefully she will calm down and we wouldn't need to take her to intake. After just a few minutes it was obvious [REDACTED] was not going to calm down and she was escalating, She was continuing to hit and kick the door in her room and yelling profanities towards staff and screaming.

At approximately 1723 Ms. [REDACTED] and I went into [REDACTED]s room and to take her to intake. Once In her room I explained to [REDACTED] we were going to take her to intake until she calmed down. [REDACTED] continued to yell at us and was taking a fighting (bladed) stands with her fist clinched. I asked [REDACTED] multiple times in a calm voice to stop yelling and come with us to intake. [REDACTED] continued to tell us all to fuck off and that she wasn't going to go anywhere. I explained to [REDACTED] If she continued to fight use we would use OC but we didn't want to. She continued to tell me to fuck off and to go ahead and spray her because she didn't care. I told her 3 more times I didn't want it to go that way and tried to get her to just walk to intake or calm down. At this time At this time I seen she was not going to calm down and because she has brittle bones I couldn't let her continue to hit and kick the wall. At this time I went to grab [REDACTED] arm and she pulled away from me and tried to hit me. At the same time [REDACTED] deployed her OC. spray hitting [REDACTED] in the left shoulder and side of her face. Once hit by the OC Ms. [REDACTED] grabbed her hand held her down on her bed because the youth was still trying to hit us with her fists. [REDACTED] went down on her bed but continued to try to fight us. Ms. [REDACTED] held [REDACTED] down with the youths arm crossed in front of her to control her upper body and Ms. [REDACTED] came up and grabbed her legs up and put her in a figure four because she was trying to kick us. The youth was held on her bed until she stopped fighting us

It should be noted that before entering [REDACTED] room I instructed Both Ms. [REDACTED] to watch her bones because she has a medical condition that causes her to have brittle bones. This is why we decided to use OC spray in hopes we wouldn't have to fight her but that ended up not being the case.

At approximately 1726 [REDACTED] was escorted to intake and placed in holding cell one. While being escorted to intake [REDACTED] was put in a rear wrist lock but gave no physical resistance but continued to yell and scream at us.

At approximately 1728 after trying to council with the youth, the door to holding cell one was closed until she gave a believable commitment she was finished acting out.

At approximately 1745 after [REDACTED] gave a believable commitment she would stop the negative behavior she was placed into the intake shower to decontaminate.

At approximately 1800 [REDACTED] was given written notice she would be down for the evening and depending on her actions in the morning she would be back out with the group to run her normal programming as long as she was acting appropriately.

Minor was placed on Dr. Call for post OC. spray and Deputy [REDACTED] was notified of the deployment at approximately 1745 hours.

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Notifications

Person Notified

Title

Time

Deputy Chief

7/17/2017 5:45:00 PM

Officer Actions

Minor

Staff Action

Start Time

End Time

Continued per doctor consultation

7/17/2017 5:00:00 PM

7/17/2017 6:00:00 PM

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Review (7/18/2017)

Reviewed By:

Approved as written:

Yes

Comments:

I have reviewed the incident and believe it was handled within policy.

Persons Notified:

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Incident InformationOffender Information

Report #:

RE: [REDACTED]

Date: 7/17/2017 5:17:00 PM

PIN: 3064325

Report By: [REDACTED]

DPO: [REDACTED]

Incident: Juvenile Detention Facility-229

Recommendations:

Type: OC Spray, Restraints - Physical

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Incident InformationOffender Information

Report #:

RE [REDACTED]

Date: 7/17/2017 5:18:00 PM

PIN: 3064325

Report By: [REDACTED]

DPO: [REDACTED]

Incident: Juvenile Detention Facility-226

Recommendations:

Type: Contraband, Control Hold(s), OC Spray, Use of Force

SIR 17-081 At approximately 1721 hours, [REDACTED] witnessed in summary the following. I came into A-pod to assist Supervisor [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] with [REDACTED] who was very upset and screaming profanities. At this point Supervisor [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] had [REDACTED] in her room trying to calm her down because she was kicking the door and cussing at them both. [REDACTED] was given four verbal warnings to calm down or walk to intake and out of the pod before Supervisor [REDACTED] had to walk with her. [REDACTED] was screaming saying "I'm not leaving, don't touch me", Supervisor [REDACTED] went to escort her out of her room to intake and [REDACTED] Laid on the bed screaming, kicking, and swinging closed fists at Supervisor [REDACTED]. At this point [REDACTED] sprayed [REDACTED] with her OC spray and held her upper body down to keep from being hit, I [REDACTED] grabbed her legs and placed her in a mild control hold to keep her from kicking. At approximately 1726, [REDACTED] calmed down so [REDACTED] and I could escort her to intake, which we did in a mild control hold. [REDACTED] was placed in a room for decontamination, was counseled by [REDACTED]

Notifications

Person Notified

Title

Time

Director/Superintendent

7/17/2017 5:28:00 PM

Officer Actions

Minor

Staff Action

Start Time

End Time

Decontamination

7/17/2017 5:18:00 PM

7/17/2017 5:28:00 PM

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Review (7/18/2017)

Reviewed By: [REDACTED]

Approved as written:

Yes

Comments:

Reviewed incident report.

Persons Notified:

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Incident InformationOffender Information

Report #:

RE [REDACTED]

Date: 10/24/2017 4:00:00 AM

PIN: 3065772

Report By [REDACTED]

DPO [REDACTED]

Incident: Juvenile Detention Facility-311

Recommendations:

Type: Assault on Staff, OC Spray

On 10/24/17 at approximately 1545 hours I was watching a youth in B- Pod [REDACTED] who had thrown a chair at a computer during drug and alcohol group in the Maker Space area. [REDACTED] had been sent to his room for his behavior and was also on a one on one suicide watch with staff. Mrs. [REDACTED] had gotten up to use the restroom and I had taken her place to watch the youth. After Mrs. [REDACTED] had left [REDACTED] started tearing up a book into little pieces. I enter [REDACTED] room and removed the book from him. [REDACTED] became angry and began spitting on me. I told him he needed to stop and walked out of the room. Once I left the room [REDACTED] began hitting his head on his desk. [REDACTED] has made it known through prior incidents that he acts out to get staffs attention. When [REDACTED] started hitting his head on the desk I could tell he wasn't hitting his head hard enough to hurt himself. It just sounded bad because the desks are like a drum and make a booming sound when they are hit with something. [REDACTED] hit his head on the desk approximately four times, stopped and looked at me and stated "aren't youth going to do something " I'm hurting myself". I told [REDACTED] he was not hurting himself and that he needed to stop. [REDACTED] turned immediately and began banging his head harder. At approximately 1550 hours I entered [REDACTED] room and attempted to restrain him. [REDACTED] began fighting against me to keep from being restrained.

At approximately 1551 hours [REDACTED] entered the room and deployed her OC spray hitting [REDACTED] in the face. At that point [REDACTED] was still fighting use but also asking for us to decontaminate him. [REDACTED] entered the room and helped apply hand cuffs on youth. Once youth committed to stop his behavior DC [REDACTED] and I [REDACTED] to intake where the hard restraints were removed and decontamination was started at 1555 hours.

Once the youth was in the shower to decontaminate he was in the shower for approximately 45 minutes.

At approximately 1735 hours [REDACTED] transported youth to the mental health crisis unit.

Youth put on Dr. Call for post restraint and OC deployment for Wednesday 10/25/17.

Notifications

Person Notified

Title

Time

Officer Actions

Minor

Staff Action

Start Time

End Time

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Incident InformationOffender Information

Report #:

RE: [REDACTED]

Date: 11/15/2017 7:45:00 AM

PIN: 3065743

Report By: [REDACTED]

DPO: Closed /

Incident: Juvenile Detention Facility-345

Recommendations:

Type: Assault Minor on Minor, OC Spray

At approximately 0745 hours I was located by B pod's main door delivering medication when I saw [REDACTED] standing in front of [REDACTED] and hitting [REDACTED] with a closed fist, while [REDACTED] was seated in the day room chairs. I immediately started going toward both youth and yelled get down on the floor twice. I then saw [REDACTED] stand up, grab [REDACTED] around the waist, picked him up off his feet, and he threw [REDACTED] to the floor. I was half way to them, [REDACTED] was on top of [REDACTED] on the floor, so I removed my pepper spray and deployed pepper spray until both youth complied to my instructions. Counselor [REDACTED] was directly behind [REDACTED], trying to remove him off of [REDACTED] while they were on the floor, and [REDACTED] was Pepper Sprayed on his arms. Once all the youth in B Pod were on the floor, and both youth involved had stop, all youth were placed in their room, and both youth involved were placed in the shower for decontamination. Both Youth will be placed on Dr. Call to be seen today for possible injuries. Both youth will be dropped down to orange pants.

Later I was informed by another youth that [REDACTED] had not said anything to [REDACTED] that morning, and that he believed this was a gang related incident. Because [REDACTED] has been hanging out with certain individuals in the facility that are known to be gang affiliated, and what the youth informed me, I counseled with [REDACTED] after he had been seen by the Dr. I asked him what was really going on. He said that he had a panic attack from his medication. I did not believe his story, and told the youth I didn't believe him. I informed the youth that staff has been watching him and knows who he hangs out with. After counseling with him some more the youth then said "you have a good bullshit detector". As I consoled with him more about the path he was choosing, he began to cry and said that he didn't want to talk about it right now. I told him to go into his room and think about what we had talked about, and that we would talk later about it. He said ok.

I talked with [REDACTED] about what had happened. I told him that another youth stated that he didn't say anything to [REDACTED] before [REDACTED] attacked him. [REDACTED] said "I didn't say anything, this is gang related", I asked [REDACTED] if he was involved in gangs, he said "no they attacked me because no one likes me".

All youth were seen by the doctor in intake. Youth did have redness to the skin and complained their skinned burned.

Notifications

Person Notified

Title

Time

Officer Actions

Minor

Staff Action

Start Time

End Time

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Review (11/16/2017)

Reviewed By: [REDACTED]

Approved as written: No

Comments: I agree with the use of O.C. spray to get compliance and stop the youth from more harm and injury.

Persons Notified:

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Incident InformationOffender Information

Report #:

RE [REDACTED]

Date: 12/17/2017 12:20:00 PM

PIN: 3065784

Report By [REDACTED]

DPO: Closed /

Incident: Juvenile Detention Facility-378

Recommendations:

Type: OC Spray, Restraints - Mech.

On December 17, 2017 at approximately 1220 hours I (JDO) [REDACTED] while assigned to B-Pod observed the following in summary: During lunch I observed youth [REDACTED] and youth [REDACTED] exchanging words shortly after youth [REDACTED] sat down at the table where youth [REDACTED] was sitting. Approximately 30 seconds later I (JDO) [REDACTED] noticed youth [REDACTED] exchanging words with youth [REDACTED]. It should be noted, both youth's body language changed in demeanor. Their bodies tensed up and I could see youth [REDACTED] facial expressions changing with every word he uttered.

At this point I direct both youth to head to their perspective rooms. Youth [REDACTED] complied but youth [REDACTED] attempted to argue by saying "Why do I have to go to my room." I responded "both of you go to your rooms, till I can sort this out." Youth [REDACTED] insisted he was not going to his room. I then apologized to all the youth for having to send them to their rooms so that I could resolved the issued at hand.

Once all the youth were in their rooms, I attempted to reason with youth [REDACTED] and explained to him that he had now received letters for his conduct. Youth [REDACTED] was still defiant and continued saying he was not going to his room.

Supervisor [REDACTED] stepped in and also attempted to reason with this youth. We kept trying to give youth [REDACTED] different scenarios and how his choices would affect him in negative way to the point of possibly getting more charges if he continued to escalate. Youth stated "I'm going to do time anyways."

At approximately 1224 hours we tried proximity control then Supervisor [REDACTED] applied soft hands to youth [REDACTED] left arm in an attempted to help him to his room. Youth [REDACTED] immediately resisted. I saw his right hand close and make a fist; I (JDO) [REDACTED] deployed a one to two second burst of my OC spray hitting youth [REDACTED] on the forehead and down the left side of his face to his left bicep. Youth [REDACTED] continued to fight. I placed my right hand on youth [REDACTED] head to gain control while securing his left arm then placing him in a prone handcuffing positing. Youth continued to fight and resist. At approximately 1225 (JDO) [REDACTED] arrived for back up and assisted in gaining control of said youth by placing his legs in a figure four while I gained control of youth's arm and placing his hand behind his back. At approximately 1226 I [REDACTED] placed youth in hard restraints. At approximately 1227 hard restraints were double locked and checked for tightness.

Once youth stopped resisting and he gave a believable commitment to follow direction (JDO) [REDACTED] released the figure four control hold. At approximately 1230 hours youth [REDACTED] was escorted to Intake for decontamination where copious amount of water was provided and a clothing exchange. At approximately 1250 hours I (JDO) [REDACTED] counseled with said youth. Youth stated he couldn't take it anymore, he was tired of all the kids talking shit on him. All that shit just build up and that it has been going on for a while, however said youth refused to give the names of the youths messing with him. Said youth also stated he has talked to staff about it but they can't do nothing about it. Youth agreed to try to talk to me if it gets to be too much again. At approximately 0115 hours youth [REDACTED] was escorted to his room in B-Pod with no further incidents.

Youth was placed on Doctor Call for 12/18/17 for post OC deployment.

Notifications

Person Notified

Title

Time

Officer Actions

Minor

Staff Action

Start Time

End Time

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Incident InformationOffender Information

Report #:

RE: [REDACTED]

Date: 12/17/2017 12:22:00 PM

PIN: 3065784

Report By: [REDACTED]

DPO: Closed /

Incident: Juvenile Detention Facility-377

Recommendations:

Type: OC Spray

On the above date at approximately 1200 hours [REDACTED] teen [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] youth exchanging words at the table in B-pod closest to B-7. [REDACTED] told both youth to head to their rooms. [REDACTED] complied but [REDACTED] became argumentative and refused to go to his room. Ms. [REDACTED] tried to reason with him but [REDACTED] still refused and just argued with her about why he needed to go to his room. Ms. [REDACTED] explained to [REDACTED] that he needed to go to his room until we had things figured out. [REDACTED] continued to refuse to staff direction and wouldn't go to his room.

At approximately 1210 hours Ms. [REDACTED] apologized to all other youth and told them all to go to their rooms and all youth complied. Once all youth were in their rooms secured Ms. [REDACTED] tried to talk to [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] was still defiant and would not go to his room. I (Sindsey, Travis) tried to get the youth to think about what he was doing, but [REDACTED] didn't seem to care. He stated "I'm going to do time anyway". [REDACTED] seemed set on causing us to go hands on with him. I tried to explain how it would look in court, but his actions and attitude never changed.

At approximately 1222 hours I took [REDACTED] by his left arm to escort him into his room. [REDACTED] then began to fight me and Ms. [REDACTED] Deployed Her OC spray hitting [REDACTED] in the side of his face and down his arm. [REDACTED] continued to fight Ms. [REDACTED] and I while we continued to try and control the youth Ms. [REDACTED] entered B-pod and helped us control the youth by placing his legs in a figure four restraint and getting his hands behind his back.

At approximately 1227 hours hard restraints were placed on [REDACTED] wrists with his hands behind his back, checked for tightness and double locked. Once [REDACTED] was restrained and we had control of the youth [REDACTED] continued to make threats to us. Due to the youths threats we continued to hold [REDACTED] down until he quit fighting us and he gave a believable commitment that he was done and he we could let him up.

At approximately 1230 hours [REDACTED] was escorted to intake where the hard restraints were removed and he decontaminated.

At approximately 1250 hours Ms. [REDACTED] counseled with [REDACTED] about what had happened. [REDACTED] stated there had been a lot of build up from past events in the pod with the other youth in the facility and he acted out because of it. [REDACTED] refused to give out any names.

At approximately 0115 [REDACTED] was moved back to his room in B-pod.

[REDACTED] was put on Dr. call for 12/18/17 for post O.C. deployment

Notifications

Person Notified

Title

Time

[REDACTED] Mike

Deputy Chief

12/17/2017 12:41:00 PM

Officer Actions

Minor

Staff Action

Start Time

End Time

[REDACTED] Smith, Michael

Mechanical Restraints Applied

12/17/2017 12:27:00 PM

12/17/2017 12:30:00 PM

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Incident InformationOffender Information

Report #:

RE: [REDACTED]

Date: 1/28/2018 5:00:00 PM

PIN: 3062445

Report By: [REDACTED]

DPO: [REDACTED]

Incident: Juvenile Detention Facility-417

Recommendations:

Type: Assault Minor on Minor, Fight Minor on Minor, OC Spray

On the above date and Approximate time, I supervisor [REDACTED], was coming on shift and talking to [REDACTED] and JDFC [REDACTED] about the day. We were in B-pod and [REDACTED] had just been telling me how good the youth had been and that there had been no letters given out.

At approximately 1702 hours [REDACTED] started sending the youth to their rooms so we could start showers. [REDACTED] sent [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] up the stairs first and then [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]. Once both youth were at the top of the stairs, for no apparent reason both youth started fist fighting. Youth were hitting each other with closed fists. At this time [REDACTED] and I yelled for the youth to stop and I ran to the top of the stairs where the youth were fighting. Both youth ignored any directives to get on the ground three times. At one point as I was headed towards the two youth it looked like [REDACTED] was going to be pushed over the railing by [REDACTED]. It looked like [REDACTED] was trying to lift [REDACTED] over the railing by pushing up on [REDACTED] chest area. Once in range of the youth I deployed my O.C. spray hitting [REDACTED] on the left arm and face and missed [REDACTED]. Once OC was deployed both youth laid face down on the ground. At this point I stood between both youth so they wouldn't start fighting again and waited until I had back up on the second floor with me. Once Back up arrived I directed [REDACTED] to go to his room first. He complied and walked to his room with no further incidents. Once [REDACTED] was in his room I directed [REDACTED] to go to his room. [REDACTED] complied and went to his room with no other incident. Both youth complied and there was not any need for restraint. At the same time [REDACTED] had all other youth in the pod face down on the ground and directed them to their rooms.

At approximately 1710 hours [REDACTED] was taken to Intake to decontaminate. Before showering he told [REDACTED] every time he comes out he is going to fight [REDACTED]. I questioned him about what he said to [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] stated he would fight [REDACTED] every time he came out of his room. Once I explained they would only get half of their normal time out of their rooms because we would have to split their time out, [REDACTED] changed his story and said he was just mad and didn't mean it.

At approximately 1736 hours [REDACTED] took a shower to decontaminate. I don't believe [REDACTED] was contaminated with O.C. spray but he was given the opportunity to decontaminate.

At approximately 2008 hours I read [REDACTED] his Miranda rights, I asked him if he understood them. [REDACTED] said he understood and signed the advisement of rights form that states he understood. I asked [REDACTED] what the fight was about. [REDACTED] said Harrison had been talking about him all day and kept saying he was going to get raped when he goes to ROP. [REDACTED] said he had finally had enough and he said they both had been waiting to be upstairs to fight because they knew it would take staff longer to get up stairs. [REDACTED] stated "He tried to shove me over the railing and I almost went over but I caught myself, but when I did [REDACTED] hit me hard". [REDACTED] showed me his head, on the right side of his head it was red where he had been hit. [REDACTED] also said [REDACTED] tried to throw him down the stairs.

At approximately 2013 hours I read [REDACTED] his miranda rights and had him sign the advisement of rights form stating he understood his rights. I asked [REDACTED] what the fight was about. [REDACTED] said he heard [REDACTED] had been talking about him outside the facility and he confronted him about it. He also said they planed to fight upstairs for the same reason, because it would take staff longer to get up stairs. [REDACTED] stated "I have kicked my foot when I was up there so I knew it was on, so I came around and punched him". I asked him if he tried to shove [REDACTED] over the railing and down the stairs. [REDACTED] stated "No, I slipped and caught myself and pushed against his chest up against the railing".

Both youth received violations for over all good conduct and spent the evening program in their rooms.

Both youth placed on the Dr. call list for POST fight and OC deployment.

Tehama Probation Department

Incident Report - Institutions

Notifications

Person Notified

Title

Time

Deputy Chief

1/28/2018 5:20:00 PM

Officer Actions

Minor

Staff Action

Start Time

End Time

Pepper Spray

1/28/2018 5:10:00 PM

1/28/2018 5:35:00 PM

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE

Review (5/16/2018)

Reviewed By:

Approved as written:

Yes

Comments:

Reviewed

Persons Notified:

STAFF SIGNATURE/TITLE

DATE



INVOICE

BILLING INQUIRIES

(866) 286-1358

Page 1 of 1

PO Box 54430
Lexington, KY 40555-4430
Billing Questions:AR@Galls.com

When applicable, merchandise was received and signed for by (signature below):



ACCOUNT NUMBER	3736822
TERMS	NET 30
INVOICE NUMBER	009073066
INVOICE DATE	01/05/2018
DUE DATE	02/04/2018
SHIP VIA	UPS Ground
P.O. NUMBER	JDF
SALES ORDER	9722848
FOB SHIPPING POINT	F.O.B. Shipping Point

Sold To:
TEHAMA COUNTY PROBATION DEPT
GLENNDA ALLEN
PO BOX 99
RED BLUFF CA 96080-0099

Ship To:
TEHAMA COUNTY PROBATION DEPT
GLENNDA ALLEN
1840 WALNUT ST
RED BLUFF CA 96080

ITEM	ITEM DESCRIPTION	WHS	QTY	PRICE	TOTAL
SD140	GALLS MK4 DEFENSE SPRAY	LEX	30	12.75	382.50
RS209	BLACK KEY RING STYLE HANDCUFF KEY	LEX	5	8.50	42.50
RS235	SWIVEL CUFF KEY W/ USA FLAG	LEX	5	9.35	46.75

1Z4109850333430370,1Z4109850333430361

Subtotal: 471.75
Shipping: \$0.00
Tax: 35.39
CREDIT/PREPAYMENTS: 507.14-
TOTAL CHARGE\$ CURRENT SHIPMENT: \$0.00



To ensure proper payment application, please write your account number
on your check, and include the attached coupon with your payment

INVOICE DATE 01/05/2018

DUE DATE 02/04/2018

ACCOUNT NUMBER 3736822

AMOUNT DUE \$0.00

INVOICE NUMBER 009073066

Bill To:
TEHAMA COUNTY PROBATION DEPT
GLENNDA ALLEN
PO BOX 99
RED BLUFF CA 96080-0099

Payable To:
GALLS, LLC
P.O. BOX 71628
CHICAGO, IL 60694-1628

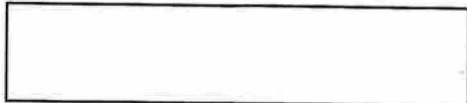
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Page 1 of 1

ACCOUNT NUMBER	3736822
TERMS	NET 30
INVOICE NUMBER	009024065
INVOICE DATE	12/28/2017
DUE DATE	01/27/2018
SHIP VIA	UPS Ground
P.O. NUMBER	GLENNDA ALLEN
SALES ORDER	9677110
FOB SHIPPING POINT	F.O.B. Shipping Point

Ship To:
TEHAMA COUNTY PROBATION DEPT
GLENNDA ALLEN
1840 WALNUT ST
RED BLUFF CA 96080

ITEM	ITEM DESCRIPTION	WHS	QTY	PRICE	TOTAL
SD250	SABRE CROSSFIRE PEPPER GEL MK 4	LEX	2	16.65	33.30

124109850333213677

Subtotal:	33.30
Shipping:	8.95
Tax:	2.50
CREDIT/PREPAYMENTS:	44.75-
TOTAL CHARGES CURRENT SHIPMENT:	\$0.00



To ensure proper payment application, please write your account number on your check, and include the attached coupon with your payment

INVOICE DATE 12/28/2017

DUE DATE 01/27/2018

ACCOUNT NUMBER 3736822

AMOUNT DUE \$0.00

INVOICE NUMBER 009024065

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PO BOX 99
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CHICAGO, IL 60694-1628

TEHAMA00652-1

Tehama County Juvenile Detention Facility

Intake Packet

INTRODUCTION

This booklet will introduce you to Tehama County Juvenile Detention Facility. We hope that your stay here will be beneficial as possible. For this to happen, you will be required to cooperate with staff and other minors by working within the rules of this facility. It will be necessary for you to participate in all designated Hall programs and maintain appropriate behavior during your stay.

You may or may not be staying here for very long, so all of this may not apply to you. However, you should read the entire booklet. If you do not understand any of the information, ask a staff member to explain it to you.

The following pages will tell you about the Hall's rules, programs and will answer other questions you may have concerning your rights as a minor while in the Juvenile Detention Facility.

THIS BOOKLET IS INTENDED AS AN ORIENTATION GUIDE. SOME OF THE RULES OR OTHER INFORMATION MAY HAVE CHANGED OR MAY BE CHANGED IN THE FUTURE BASED ON THE NEEDS OF THE FACILITY. If you have **any** questions about anything presented in this book please ask the staff.

YOUR RIGHTS IN JUVENILE DETENTION FACILITY

In addition to basic legal rights (ask you Probation Officer or attorney about these), you are guaranteed the following: Three meals a day, a room, clothing, exercise, medical care, and to have a parent or Probation Officer present during any interrogation regarding your offense. Anything else is a **PRIVILEGE**. These privileges are earned. We want you to enjoy all the benefits, but remember you must earn them. **THEY ARE NOT RIGHTS!**

COURT APPOINTED ATTORNEYS

A Court appointed attorney may be appointed to represent you in Juvenile Court. As a "juvenile", you have the right to remain silent and to talk to an attorney before making any written or oral statements. The purpose of the Court appointed attorney is to advise you and represent you in court. If you feel that you want and need a lawyer, let a counselor know and he or she will make the necessary arrangements.

TELEPHONE CALLS

You have the right to complete two (2) telephone calls within one (1) hours of being admitted to Juvenile Detention Facility. These calls may be to a parent or legal guardian, a lawyer, or an employer. A counselor will be present while you make your phone calls.

COURT AND PROBATION OFFICERS

As soon as possible, an Intake Probation Officer, who will talk to you about the situation that brought you into the Juvenile Detention Facility, will see you. On the basis of the police report, your side of the story, and any other information related to your situation. The Intake Probation Officer must decide whether you should remain in the Juvenile Detention Facility, or be released to the custody of your parents. In case you are placed in the detention facility on the weekend, the Probation Officer will not see you until the following working day.

If the Intake Probation Officer needs time to investigate your situation, you will remain in the Juvenile Detention Facility until your "Detention Hearing" (see explanation below). If the problems in your case cannot be satisfactorily worked out at the Detention Hearing, it will be recommended that you remain in the Juvenile Detention Facility until you jurisdictional hearing (see explanation below).

If you remain until the Jurisdictional Hearing, the Judge will make a "finding", including a plan, which is best, suited to you as an individual.

Unless you are placed on Informal Probation, or it is decided by the Intake Probation Officer that you need not be detained, you can expect to make the following Court appearances:

- 1) DETENTION HEARING: A Detention Hearing will be held within three (3) days after you are first brought to Juvenile Detention Facility (not counting weekends and holidays). The purpose of this hearing is to determine if you should remain in Juvenile Detention Facility until the Jurisdictional Hearing.
- 2) JURISDICTIONAL HEARING: The purpose of this hearing is to find out if you did the things you are charged with doing. This hearing must be held within thirty (30) days from the date the petition was filed, OR, if you are detained in Juvenile Detention Facility, fifteen (15) days from the date the Court ordered you detained.

If the Juvenile Court determines that you did the offense you are charged with, the consequences may range from a warning by the Judge, to placement in a restricted institution.

VISITATION

WHEN:

Visits are set up by appointment only, Tuesday through Friday, 9:00a.m. to 4:00 p.m. Parents can set these appointments up with the receptionist at Juvenile Probation in the front lobby.

HOW LONG:

Visits are limited to one-half hour (30 minutes) but can last up to an hour. (This has to be pre-scheduled)
Visits will begin on the hour or half-hour, if you visitor arrives at 1:45 p.m., the visit may not begin until 2:00p.m.

WHOM MAY VISIT:

Parents, legal guardians, grandparents, (when there is no parent or legal guardian).

OTHER RULES:

- A) One special visit by family members may be granted if you are to be sent to a camp or DJJ
- B) A family who lives over one hundred miles away may have visitors for one hour,
- C) Juvenile Detention Staff will monitor all visits.
- D) Visits may be terminated at any time if Staff feels it is in the best interest of the parties concerned, or for security issues.
- E) Visits are most effective when visitors can remain calm and maintain a pleasant atmosphere.

LETTER WRITING

You are allowed to write as many letters as you want, but you may have only two (2) Juvenile Detention Facility stamps per week. You must furnish stamps for more letters. The Juvenile Detention staff will scan your letters.

You may not use the names of other "kids" who are in the facility your letters. You may not use profanity. You may not use gang drawings or use gang related names in your letters.

MEDICAL CARE

You are required to take a physical examination from staff from the Tehama County Health Center within 96 hours of you being booked into the facility. JDF staff will do an Intake Health Screening form with you during book-in. The doctor/Physicians Assistant will visit the facility Monday, Wednesday, and Friday. If at any time you feel ill or are injured, tell a staff, or there are doctor call slips in the file pocket on the wall in the dayroom. Fill this out and give to any staff.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

You are entitled to attend a nondenominational religious service and/or receive religious counseling. These take place at the Hall, and attendance is entirely voluntary.

MEALS

Your meals will be served in the pods. You will sit at the tables to eat your meals. You are not allowed to eat any food or snacks on the chairs in the pods. You must use good table manners and be pleasant and polite. You may not give away or trade your food. All minors receive the same portion and quality of food regardless of your level or security status.

ROOM ASSIGNMENTS

You will be assigned a room when you are brought into the facility. Depending on your age, size, gang affiliation, and possibly what you are being charged with, staff will make their decision from all of the above information. There are two pods in the facility. One pod is set up for the kids just coming into the facility and the other pod is set up for kids doing programs. Each pod has 20 beds. Some are single beds some have two beds.

READING MATERIALS, PROGRAMS & ACTIVITIES

You will have the ability to get reading materials (i.e. - magazines and books) from the dayroom in your pod. There is a large cabinet that is filled with all types of books and magazines. Your parents may also bring in reading material, as long as the Senior Counselor on duty approves it. You may have a total of 5 reading materials in your room, not including a bible. Schoolwork will be provided to you from our school. If you are from a certain school that has its own agenda and school course work, and your parent wants to bring that schoolwork in, this will be fine.

During the week in the evenings we have different organizations come and speak. You will be eligible to attend these programs as long as you were well behaved during the day. We have Drug and Alcohol, Rape Crisis, Public Health, and other interested parties come and speak.

Any activity that takes place in the facility, such as movies, ping pong tournaments, bar-b-ques, etc... depending on your status/classification will make the decision of whether or not you will be attending. Check with staff on your status/classification if you are not sure what you are.

PERSONAL CARE AND HYGIENE ITEMS

Upon intake you will be assigned a personal hygiene kit. This is a small kit with a toothbrush, toothpaste and a comb inside; your name is on the outside of the kit. You will be offered this kit during shower time, after meals and during the evening at bedtime. You are not allowed to keep these in your rooms. (Unless you are on the Treatment Program) You will turn these back into staff each time you are done using them.

For females, feminine hygiene products are available to you upon your request.

Major Violations VS Minor Violations

Violations may be documented on daily logs, weekly evaluations; SIR's and may affect your reviews concerning length of Variable and/or Treatment programs and your status level while in the hall:

A. GENERAL MINOR VIOLATIONS:

Minor violations may result in but are not limited to;

- a. Verbal counseling
- b. Letters/Loss of points
- c. Additional duties (Clean-up)
- d. Room Rest (not to exceed 24hrs)

Minor violations are as follows;

- * Swearing, non-threatening profanity or gestures to other minors or staff
- * Insubordination (refusal to follow program or staff directive)
- * Horseplay
- * Unauthorized location
- * Disrespect to Staff or another minor
- * Inappropriate dress/grooming
- * Disruptive talking or moving about
- * Violation of three (3) foot rule (Male/female)

SCHOOL SPECIFIC

- * No assignment
- * Late assignment
- * Refuse assignment
- * Non-participation

B. SERIOUS VIOLATIONS:

All Serious Deficiencies will be documented on a Special Incident Report and referred to Senior Counselors and/Probation Officers for evaluation and may result in but not limited to;

- a. Room rest (in excess of 24hrs)
- b. Being placed on a Special Program
- c. Change in current status (up to MSR)
- d. Failure of Court ordered commitment
- e. New Petition filed with the Court

Program/Education

- * Fighting, Assault, Battery
- * Alteration of food or drink
- * Altercation with food or drink
- * Damaging or destroying hall property or personal property to include hall issued items to the minor
- * Tampering with any security device, equipment or vehicle
- * Possession of contraband: any item not issued or approved of by hall staff
- * Possession of drug paraphernalia
- * Theft or reception of stolen property
- * Verbal confrontation with any staff, teacher or service provider
- * Profanity/gestures directed at Minors or Staff
- * Disruptive act requiring removal from program or classroom
- * Mutual combat
- * Deliberate written or verbal comments, gestures, or physical contact of a sexual nature towards staff or peers.
- * Graffiti
- * Promoting/advocating any gang activity or identification
- * Flashing signs
- * Tattooing or self-mutilation
- * Verbal threat to any minor or staff
- * Unauthorized use of any toxic material
- * Harassment/Intimidation
- * Unauthorized location
- * Attempted escape or escape
- * Intimidation or bullying of any type.

In all instances where discipline is administered, such discipline is subject to review by Senior Staff Counselors and/or the Superintendent as outlined in the Discipline/Grievance section of this intake packet.

THINGS YOU SHOULD NOT DO

- 1) Do not touch or otherwise engage in any physical contact with any other minors or staff, male or female. Remember to keep your hands to your self.
- 2) Do not leave or enter any area without obtaining permission from staff; this means work assignment areas such as the kitchen, the schoolroom, the day room etc.
- 3) Do not curse or use abusive language.
- 4) Do not cross over the yellow lines on the floor or blacktop.
- 5) Do not enter any room other than your own, unless given permission by the Staff.
- 6) Do not talk loudly or "play around" during meals; do not take food from the dining table.

- 7) Do not break or damage anything in the facility.
- 8) Do not leave your room or the shower area barefoot.
- 9) Do not talk about escape, or others who have done so, or attempt to escape from the facility.
- 10) Do not whisper with other wards.
- 11) Do not trade clothing with other wards.
- 12) Do not smoke, chew tobacco or use drugs.
- 13) Make excessive noise while in your room.
- 14) Have unauthorized thing/things in your room like pencils, gang graffiti, drawings, etc;
- 15) Talk back to or disobey staff;
- 16) Tamper in any way with a door or lock;
- 17) Engage in physical "horseplay"

When you are away from the group, your attitude will be reassessed by the Shift Senior Counselors to see when you are ready to rejoin the regular program.

KNOCKING ON YOUR ROOM DOOR OR BUZZING THE INTERCOM

While in your room, knocking on your door or buzzing to get staff's attention will be permitted for emergency reasons only. Some examples are listed below:

- 1) Bodily injury;
- 2) Need to talk with staff concerning a personal problem;
- 3) Plumbing problem;
- 4) Anything found in your room that you feel should not be there, such as, pencils, clothing, torn sheets, etc.

Unnecessary knocking or buzzing will be fined a minimum of 25 tokens and may result in further discipline if repeated. Some examples of reasons NOT to knock, or buzz are listed below.

- 1) "What time is it?"
- 2) "When do we come out of our rooms?"
- 3) Asking to change the radio station.
- 4) Asking for toilet paper.
- 5) Asking to have the lights or radio turned on/off.
- 6) Asking to have an item that should have been issued before going to your room.

Staff will visually check your room at least every 10 to 15 minutes.
That is the best time for you to make your request.

OTHER THINGS YOU SHOULD KNOW

Being in *possession* of or use of Marijuana or any other drug in an institution is a Felony. If you violated this law, you will be charged with the crime by the 'Probation Department, in addition to any other discipline by Detention Staff.

Striking, hitting, kicking, etc. other kids or staff is an assault. If you commit an assault in the Juvenile Detention Facility, you will be charged with a crime. Assaults on a Staff member will be charged as assault on a Peace Officer, a serious offense. The criminal charges will be in addition to any other discipline by Detention Staff.

If you damage any Juvenile Detention Facility property, you or your parents/guardians will be held financially responsible for repair or replacement of whatever has been damaged.

ESCAPE OR TALK OF ESCAPE

Escape from Juvenile Detention Facility is a very serious offense. You will not only receive criminal charges for escape, or attempted escape, but it will have an influence on where you will be placed after Juvenile Detention Facility. Even talk of escape will not be tolerated.

Escape, attempted escape, or you are involved any talk of escape, could get you lengthy room rest, followed by an extended special program period and maximum security risk status, which means you will be restricted from all outside activities, kitchen work, and many other privileges enjoyed by other wards.

HOW THE TOKEN ECONOMY SYSTEM WORKS

Briefly, you can earn "tokens" (point values for good behavior.) A chart is used daily to record your tokens. They are as follows:

A. RESPECT FOR AUTHORITY

1. Following counselors' directions;
2. No arguing with counselors;
3. No swearing, name calling, or insulting remarks about counselors;
4. No manipulation or playing counselors against each other.
5. Respect for all visitors to the building (law enforcement, Probation Officers, parents, etc)

B. RESPECT FOR OTHERS

1. No name calling;
2. No horseplay;
3. No arguing;
4. No insulting remarks and obscene gestures;
5. No snitching;

6. No disrupting group activities.

C. GOOD CONDUCT IN LINE

1. Be quiet;
2. Face the proper direction while in line;
3. No touching, pushing, shoving, etc.;
4. Obey directions;
5. Keep hands behind your back.

D. GOOD CONDUCT AT MEALS

1. No complaining about the food;
2. Good manners and neat eating habits;
3. No playing with your food or sporks;
4. Proper dining conversation;
5. No stealing or trading food.

E. GOOD CONDUCT IN SCHOOL

1. Follow all rules;
2. Constructive use of the free time;
3. Remain at your required task;
4. Not talking to other students.

F. SCHOOL PRODUCTIVITY

1. Completion of required assignments;
2. Quantity and quality;
3. Doing work on time;
4. Not leaving your seat without permission;
5. Proper use of materials.

G. PUNCTUALITY

1. Having everything that you need before you leave your room;
2. All items ready before going to your room;
3. On time for school;
4. On time for assignments;
5. Completing work assignments on time.

H. GOOD SPORTSMANSHIP

1. Positive participation;
2. No arguing;
3. No temper displays;
4. No unnecessary horseplay;
5. Proper use of equipment.

I. PERSONAL HYGIENE

1. No dirty clothing;
2. Teeth brushed, hair combed, hands and nails clean;
3. Clean body and neat appearance;
4. No dirty clothing in rooms.

J. POSITIVE CONVERSATION

1. No war stories;
2. No dirty jokes;
3. No discussing past or future crimes;
4. No insulting remarks about others;
5. No gang talk or signs;
6. No drug talk;
7. No talk about weapons;
8. No profanity, arguing or chronic complaining.

K. WORK HABITS

1. Performing your job on time;
2. Performing your job neatly;
3. Performing your job correctly.

L. GOOD CONDUCT IN ROOM

1. No yelling while you are in your room;
2. No banging on walls or door of your room;
3. No talking through the vents;
4. No excessive ringing of the office intercom,(buzzing);
5. No covering up the light, or nightlight.

M. HORSEPLAY

1. No wrestling with other wards;
2. No grabbing another ward;
3. No running in the building.

N. RESPECT FOR PROPERTY

1. No defacing of property;
2. No damaging of property;
3. No destruction of property.

M. GENERAL CLEANLENESS

1. Keep room and bathroom neat and tidy at all times
2. Keep day room and school room neat and tidy at all times
3. Clean up any mess that you make or come across
4. Perform cleaning details as assigned by staff

HONOR WARD REQUIREMENTS AND PRIVILEGES

Determination of the Honor Ward is based upon two things. He/She must earn a minimum of 1750 tokens in a week and he/she must receive a majority of the votes of the staff working that week.

The position of Honor Ward will be open for challenge weekly. A kid can be elected Honor Ward over and over again, as long as he/she meets the criteria listed above. He/She can lose the position, however, for inappropriate behavior, such as fighting, insubordination or other unacceptable behaviors. ANY member of the Detention staff Ward may remove the Honor from this position.

The following privileges are to be made available to the Honor Ward:

1. An Honor Ward may have one hour of visitation with his/her legal guardians. (Parents, grandparents)
2. An Honor Ward may deliver trays during meal time, (to the wards remaining in their rooms)
3. Honor Wards receive a special room (when the population allows), a pencil, and a puzzle or game.
4. Honor Wards receive FREE lights and radio.
5. Honor Wards may assist handing out the meal trays.
6. Honor Wards take charge of the recreational equipment.
7. Honor Wards are to clean out both showers of debris and garbage each day.

WARD GRIEVANCE PROCEDURE

DEFINITION: The grievance is a complaint about the meaning or application of any written or unwritten policy of the Juvenile Detention Facility, or a complaint against other minors or staff.

1. Formal grievance procedures shall be available to all minors and may be filed in writing or verbally by individuals or a group. Any party to a grievance has the right to appeal through the second level of review.
2. Time limits shall be as brief as possible for adequate review and response.
3. Grievances of an emergency nature, i.e., sexual or physical assault or critical time factors shall have immediate recourse to the Senior Counselor on duty or the Superintendent.
4. The grieving may select a representative, another minor or a staff member, to assist in completing the grievance form.
5. All responses to a written grievance shall be in writing, giving reason for action taken. Such responses will be written on the grievance form ;(available in the dayroom in the pocket folder on the bulletin board) and read and reviewed by the minor for response. The minor will provide his/her own written response in the appropriate area.
6. No reprisals, punishment, or anything negative shall happen to a minor for participating in the grievance procedure.

PROCEDURE:

Step 1 - Informal Grievance Appeal Procedure

1. The grievance is informally discussed and resolved by staff with the minor.
2. If the resolution of the problem is not satisfactory to the minor at this level, and a formal grievance becomes necessary, the following must be concurred with:
 - A. In a disciplinary situation, minor must follow staff's immediate direction regarding discipline.

- B. The minor may file the grievance while in a disciplinary status.
- C. The grievance procedure must start within three (3) calendar days of the incident being grieved.

Step 2 -

Formal Grievance Appeal to the Senior Counselor

1. If Step 1 fails to resolve the problem, the minor will be furnished with pencil, "Grievance Appeal Form" and will be given instructions and assistance necessary to complete Section A of the form. Although a minor may request staff assistance in completing his grievance, a staff member receiving such a request may decline to provide assistance. In such instances, inform the minor that other staff, or minors, may assist if they wish.
2. The staff member receiving the form will initial it as provided and document in the log that a grievance has been made.
4. Within three (3) calendar days of receipt of the Grievance Appeal Form the Senior Counselor will conduct an investigation or hearing with the counselor and minor and make his/her reply to the grievance.

Step 3 -

Formal Grievance Appeal to the Juvenile Detention Facility Superintendent

1. If Step 2 fails to resolve the problem and the grievant asks for the matter to be reviewed by the Juvenile Detention Facility Superintendent, the Senior Counselor will record the proceeding thus far in section B for submission to the Superintendent within one (1) calendar day.
2. The Superintendent will review the senior's finding and complete the appropriate items in Section C.
3. The Superintendent has the discretion to hear or not to hear the minor's grievance. In case of the latter, the senior's finding would be final.
4. The Superintendent or his/her designee may conduct a hearing with the minor, staff member, and the senior within five (5) calendar days.
5. The Superintendent or his/her designee will report his/her findings or resolution in writing to the minor, staff member, and Senior as provided for in Section C of the Grievance Appeal Form as soon as possible.
6. The Superintendent's findings/resolutions are final in the Grievance Appeal process.

Time limits described in Steps 2 and 3 may be extended by mutual agreement.

In all cases involving short-term discipline, all minors should be made aware that resolution might not be achieved before the completion of the discipline.

Minors should also be made aware that at no time should staff or administration against any minor using the grievance procedure take any retaliatory action.

CHOICE OF PHYSICIAN FOR FEMALE WARDS

Any female in the custody of a local Juvenile Facility shall have the right to summon and receive the services of any physician and surgeon of her choice in order to determine whether she is pregnant. If she is found to be pregnant, she is entitled to a determination of the extent of the medical services needed by her and to the receipt of such services from the physician and surgeon of her choice. Any expenses occasioned by the services of a physician a surgeon whose services are not provided by this facility shall be borne by the minor.

THE INTAKE PROCESS

Once you have been brought into Juvenile Detention Facility, you will be placed in the Intake Area and possibly a holding room. You will remain there for the Intake Process. This process will consist of doing the intake paperwork. One of the counselors will do this with you. You will also have your picture taken, and fingerprints. If you have been in the facility before, your prints will probably not be redone, but your picture might. During this process you will have the ability to call your parents, lawyer, or job. (You will NOT be able to call your friends or friend's parents)

After your paperwork is done you will be escorted into the shower area. There you will receive a shower bag (with the correct clothing in it) you then will take a shower. When you are done you will then be put in an assigned room. You may/will have a roommate. Once in your room you may stay up to 72 hours during the classification process. The Senior Counselors on duty and the Superintendent will evaluate this process.

There are four types of classifications:

"G"= Access to the dayroom, schoolroom, kitchen, laundry room, large outside recreation area.

"R"= Access to the dayroom, schoolroom, and small fenced recreation area.

"SR"= Access to the dayroom and the sally port during certain times of the day. You will not be in the general population for the duration of the day, but will have the ability to earn more time out of your room with good behavior and completed school work.

"MSR": Limited to dayroom while being always escorted by staff. Recreation will be completed in the secure salley port area by Intake.

The staff will tell you what classification you are. Most intakes start off as an "R". If you have any questions, ask the staff. And always remember to be polite and respectful.

USE OF RESTRAINTS, CHEMICAL AGENTS, AND USE OF FORCE

Strategies for physical restrain and control or immobilization of a person through the use of hands-on defensive force control instruments. These instruments include, but may not be limited to:

1. Staff presence (or multiple staff)
2. Dialogue/counseling
3. Verbal commands
4. Oleoresin Capsicum (OC) pepper aerosol sprays (OC Personal Defense Unit -- PDUs)
5. Control and search techniques
6. Mechanical restraints (soft and hard restraints)
7. Unarmed defensive tactics

The above listing is not to be construed as meaning that the force options are to be used only in the order listed.

1. Physical restraints will be used under the following conditions:

- a. Physical restraints are utilized only for those minors who present an immediate danger to themselves or others. Who exhibit behavior, which results in the destruction of property, or reveals the intent to cause self-inflicted physical harm and that it appears less restrictive alternatives, would be ineffective in controlling the minor's disordered behavior.

OC (PDUs): The use of PDUs is permitted under Section 12403 of the California Penal Code. Juvenile institutions staff may use PDUs under the following conditions:

1. OC may be used within the scope of staff peace officer authority to control, restrain or subdue imminent or actual violent behavior or if such behavior presents a clear danger.
2. Before OC may be use, consideration must first be given to the gravity of the situation, the consequences that may reasonably be expected to occur if the behavior does not cease.
3. OC will be used only after making a reasonable effort to verbally persuade voluntary compliance and after giving a clear warning that OC will be used if such voluntary compliance is not forthcoming.
4. OC may be deployed without warning only during those occasions where the safety and security of staff, minors and the institution are threatened.

5. OC shall not be dispensed within a moving vehicle. During transportation of minors, OC will be used only in life-threatening situations.
 - a) The only exception to the above is when the behavior exhibited is of such nature that even momentary delay would result in further injury to a person. Then, OC may be applied without warning.
6. OC may be used prior to employment of "empty hands" (hands-on restraint), physical restraints, or mechanical restraints in order to gain control of an aggressive minor. Staff may elect to use empty hands, physical or mechanical restraints first if they can do so without risking injury to themselves or to the minors, or if OC is not quickly available.
7. OC shall not be used for punishment, retaliation or disciplinary purposes.

Staff is to ensure that no greater amount of OC is used than is necessary to gain control of the situation and subdue the minor. OC shall not be used on minors who are resistive but not physically aggressive.

Evacuation:

In case of an emergency where it is decided that the building be evacuated, the following are the instructions which you need to follow.

1. If an evacuation of the facility is necessary, staff will direct you in what needs to be done.
2. You may be taken out of the building into the recreation area. Once safely away from the building, you will be seated in a group. During this time, you will remain seated and stay quiet. This way you can hear any directions that may be given to you by staff.
3. Once it is determined that it is safe to re-enter the building, follow the directions of the staff.
4. The most important thing to remember in a situation like this is to try and stay calm and always listen to the staff.

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Use Of Force

600.1. POLICY STATEMENT

It is recognized that the use of force by Tehama County Juvenile Detention Facility Staff is a serious responsibility that requires continuous evaluation and monitoring. The purpose of this policy is to ensure the reasonable use and escalation of force is applied in all cases to maintain institutional control, protect county property, and protect staff and youths from harm.

The following guidelines are intended to guide staff as they use their training, experience and discretion in utilizing reasonable force to overcome resistance and maintain control over the institution. Such force should only be used when necessary, and only to the degree necessary to control a youth or restore order to a disruptive group. While there is no way to dictate the amount of force which should be applied in every conceivable scenario, staff are expected to use these guidelines and their training to make such decisions in a professional, impartial and safe manner. Force shall never be applied as punishment, discipline or treatment.

600.2. GENERAL INFORMATION

600.2.1. DEFINITION OF TERMS

- A. Reasonable Force: The exertion of strength, weight, or power to overcome resistance and/or prevent a youth, who comes within the provisions of the California Code of Regulations, Title 15, Section 1357, from hurting themselves or others.
- B. Excessive Force: Force used in excess of reasonable force.

600.2.2. FORCE OPTIONS

- A. Command Presence and Dialog: This technique refers to a range of behavior on the part of the Juvenile Detention Facility Counselor. In part, the mere presence of one or more staff can create an atmosphere of control or show of force sufficient to negate the threat and result in compliance. Staff should also communicate with the youth during this phase, attempting to gain their compliance and de-escalate the situation using reasoning, rapport and insight.

The staff's reputation, or ability to gain respect and compliance from youth based on that staff's demonstrated professionalism, integrity, honesty and reputation for fairness is essential to this force option. Staff can minimize the need for greater force by consistently striving to build and maintain rapport with youth.

- B. Verbal Commands: Staff may give clear, concise and lawful directions in an authoritative manner sufficient to gain compliance.
- C. Soft Hands: Guiding techniques where by hands are placed on arms, shoulders, or back, in a position of advantage, in order to promote directed movement. Staff should tell the youth that they intend to use soft hands as a means of guiding them prior to doing so.
- D. Chemical Agents: Oleoresin Capsicum (O.C.) Spray may be used to defend against a subject who has become threatening or aggressive toward staff or others within the facility. O.C. Spray must be used in compliance with established facility policy. Refer to 1324 Chemical Agents portion of this policy and procedures manual.
- E. Defensive Tactics: The use of empty hands control methods as learned through required Weaponless Defense Instruction, including but not limited to: Joint manipulation, pressure point application, and take-down techniques.
- F. Mechanical Restraints: Handcuffs, leg restraints and other devices that are approved and provided for use by staff in the facility. Refer to 1358 Use of Physical Restraints chapters of this policy and procedures manual.
- G. Deadly Force: The force likely to cause serious bodily injury or death. Deadly force may be used in the defense of the staff's own life or the life of another when all other reasonable means have failed or are impractical.

600.2.3. TRAINING

- A. Staff shall participate in department provided weaponless defense training. Staff shall utilize only those methods for managing assaultive behavior that are approved by the department. Training consists of initial Juvenile Correction Officer Core Course training and ongoing training of 4 hours every four months. This training includes:
 - 1. Use of force education.
 - 2. Appropriate use of force techniques/methods.
 - 3. Use of physical restraints.
 - 4. Known medical conditions that would contraindicate certain types of force.
 - 5. Signs or symptoms that should result in immediate referral to medical or mental health.

600.2.4. DUTY TO INTERVENE

- A. Any employee who observes another employee violate this policy shall immediately take affirmative action to stop the inappropriate use of force, and report the incident to the Supervisor/ASC and if not available the Duty Chief in charge of facility.

600.2.5. GRIEVANCES

- A. Use of force incidents are subject to Youth Grievance Procedures as outlined in Policy 532 and Discipline and Due Process Policy 530.

600.3. PROCEDURES

600.3.1. CONSIDERATIONS BEFORE AND DURING THE USE OF FORCE

- A.** Use of physical force is prohibited, except to effectively control a youth who is displaying behavior that may result in destruction to property or reveals intent to cause physical harm to themselves or others. Physical force will only be used when lesser means of intervention are inappropriate.
- B.** JDF counselors are required to evaluate each incident to determine what level of force is appropriate to effectively control and de-escalate any given situation. Staff is not required to begin at the lowest degree of force available before moving to a higher degree. The degree, or degrees of force employed should be directly related to the circumstances at the time the force is used.
- C.** Only that force that is deemed reasonably necessary shall be used to control youth behavior. The degree of force must de-escalate proportionally to the level of resistance that staff encounters.
- D.** Staff shall use their best efforts to prevent injury when using force on a youth.
- E.** The use of chokeholds or carotid restraints is strictly prohibited.

600.3.2. MEDICAL FOLLOW UP

- A.** Medical staff will be requested to evaluate all youth that are subject to the use of physical force. If medical staff is not on duty, the supervisor on duty or ASC will determine if the on-call medical staff should be called or if the youth can wait to see the doctor when they are next on duty.
- B.** Additionally, if staff believes that the youth may benefit from a mental health evaluation then the on-site mental health worker will be contacted. If no on-site provider is available, the mental health medical staff will be notified and arrange for an evaluation at the next possible opportunity.

600.3.3. REQUIRED REPORTING AND REVIEW

- A.** Any time physical force is used, including hands on, mechanical restraint, or chemical agent, the supervisor on duty or the ASC shall be notified as soon as practical.
- B.** A Special Incident Report (SIR) shall be completed by the primary staff employing the force or overseeing the incident prior to the end of their shift.
 - 1.** The SIR must contain the following information:
 - a.** The nature of the incident.
 - b.** Factors present that determined how staff responded to the incident.
 - i.** Exigent circumstances that necessitated force or made less restrictive measures inappropriate.
 - ii.** Mitigating factors that allowed for less restrictive measures to be employed.
 - iii.** Known youth history.

- iv. Staff state of mind.
 - 1) Belief that the youth intended to use force or violence if not for selected intervention.
 - 2) Belief that surroundings (proximity to other youth, furniture or location within the facility) contributed to the presenting threat and required the selected intervention.
 - v. Alternatives to force employed and their effectiveness.
 - vi. Verbal commands given to the youth and their effectiveness.
 - vii. Description of the type of force employed.
 - viii. Reasoning for the selection of that force.
 - ix. Description of the de-escalation of force.
 - x. A statement of whether or not injuries were sustained by all parties involved.
 - 1) Include pictures of youth, if deemed appropriate.
 - 2) State what on-site treatment, if any, was administered.
 - 3) State if medical staff responded or was contacted if after hours.
 - 4) State what orders, if any, were given by medical staff.
 - xi. Description of the after care for the youth.
 - 1) Counseling employed by staff and youth's receptiveness to it.
 - 2) Youth's state of mind following the incident.
 - 3) Statements made by youth indicating the cause of the incident, admissions, and resolution of the factors that caused the incident if any.
 - xii. Document compliance with policy and procedures.
 - 1) Required notifications to management or medical staff.
 - 2) Policies governing restraints or OC use.
 - xiii. Recommendations for discipline or other actions.
- C. The supervisor on duty or ASC shall review any incident in which a staff deploys a form of force upon a youth on their watch. The review will include:
- 1. An evaluation of whether or not the use of force was justified given the circumstances.
 - 2. An evaluation of whether or not procedures were followed in accordance with department policy.
 - 3. An evaluation of the health and wellbeing of the youth and responding officers.
 - a. Was there any injury as a result of the incident?
 - b. Was medical protocol followed regarding proper notifications and carrying out the physicians orders?
 - c. Is there a need for staff to receive treatment or is other documentation (risk management paperwork for on the job injury) required?
 - 4. Review the recommended discipline or consequences to ensure they are in line with current procedures and in the best interests of rehabilitation.
- D. The supervisor or involved staff may initiate an incident debriefing to review what occurred and promote training and coaching.
- E. A copy of all SIR's involving use of force shall be forwarded by the Deputy Chief to the department weaponless defense instructors for review.

600.3.4. USE OF FORCE ON VISTOR

- A. When addressing uncooperative/unruly and/or threatening behavior from a member of the public (e.g., visitors, volunteer, etc.), staff should attempt to de-escalate the situation without physical contact or OC Spray. When practical, the Supervisor on duty shall be called to the area or pod whenever any situation appears to be escalating to the point of becoming physical or violent. While the preferred procedure is to wait for arrival of the supervisor on duty for direction on possible use of force, if a member of the public becomes physically assaultive or violent before the supervisor on duty arrives, staff may use an objectively reasonable amount of force to restrain and gain control of the individual/situation. In this type of situation the local law enforcement agency shall be contacted and shall be asked to respond. An individual who is arguing with an officer does not constitute assaultive or violent behavior; therefore using physical restraint in this situation would not be appropriate. If a member of the public is exhibiting passive resistance and is not responding to directives, staff shall not use physical force to control or intervene in this type of situation, and shall await direction from the supervisor on duty. If a member of the public/visitors has been restrained for assaultive or violent behavior, they may be removed from the area or unit so as not to present an on-going threat to others.

600.3.5. USE OF FORCE BY NON-SWORN STAFF IN GENERALLY IS PROHIBITED

- A. The use of physical force by non-sworn staff in Institutional Services is generally prohibited and used only as a last resort to defend oneself. If a non-sworn staff becomes involved in a situation with an aggressive youth, they are to notify sworn staff immediately. Non-sworn staff should never use physical intervention as a means to gain youth compliance, prevent violent acts between youth, or to prevent destruction of county property. Additionally, as a condition of their employment, non-sworn staff is not expected to use physical intervention in the capacity of their duties.

600.3.6. INVESTIGATION OF EXCESSIVE FORCE OR VIOLATIONS OF THE USE OF FORCE POLICY

- A. In every instance where excessive force or a violation of the use of force policy is expected, the supervisor or ASC will immediately notify the facility Deputy Chief.
- B. The Deputy Chief and Juvenile Detention Facility Supervisors have a duty to assess each incident where excessive force or a violation of the Use of Force Policy is suspected, and take action where appropriate.
- C. Should it be deemed that staff has used excessive force, or violated the Use of Force Policy, disciplinary measures may be pursued up to and including termination, pursuant to existing county personnel rules and department policy.

600.3.7. GENERAL SELF-DEFENSE GUIDELINES

- A. Due to the inherent potential for danger when working in a facility, staff must be prepared at all times to engage in unarmed defense tactics. Sound security practices and the constant monitoring of surrounding are imperative in preventing an assault on staff. By maintaining a position of awareness and exercising prudent judgement in relations with youth, officers may successfully avoided potentially life-threatening situations.

600.4. FACTORS USED TO DETERMINE THE REASONABLENESS OF FORCE

- A. When determining whether to apply force and evaluating whether a staff has used reasonable force, a number of factors should be taken into consideration, as time and circumstances permit. These factors include, but are not limited to;
- 1) Immediacy and severity of the threat to staff or youth.
 - 2) The conduct of the individual being confronted, as reasonably perceived by the staff at the time.
 - 3) Staff/subject factors (age, size, relative strength, skill level, injuries sustained, level of exhaustion or fatigue, and the number of officers available vs. subject).
 - 4) The effects of drugs or alcohol.
 - 5) Subject's mental state of capacity.
 - 6) Proximity of weapons or dangerous improvised devices.
 - 7) The degree to which the subject has been effectively restrained and his/her ability to resist despite being restrained.
 - 8) The availability of other options and their possible effectiveness.
 - 9) Training and experience of the staff.
 - 10) Potential for injury to staff and youth.
 - 11) Whether the person appears to be resisting, or is attacking the staff.
 - 12) The risk and reasonably foreseeable consequences of escape.
 - 13) The apparent need for immediate control of the subject or a prompt resolution of the situation.
 - 14) Whether the conduct of the individual being confronted no longer reasonably appears to pose an imminent threat to the staff or youth.

- 15) Prior contacts with the subject or awareness of the propensity for violence.
- 16) Any other exigent circumstances.

600.5. SYMPTOMS REQUIRING IMMEDIATE MEDICAL ATTENTION

A. While medical checks shall always accompany any use of force, if officers observe the following signs or symptoms, the officer must report these symptoms (if known) to the examining health professional:

- ☐ Bleeding
- ☐ Dehydration (especially common when taking psychotropic medication)
- ☐ Exhaustion from struggling with restraints
- ☐ Respiratory Failure (no breathing)
- ☐ Cardiac Failure (no heartbeat)
- ☐ Strangulation
- ☐ Aspiration (breathing difficulty)
- ☐ Muscular Injury
- ☐ Circulatory Impairment
- ☐ Fractures
- ☐ Kidney Damage (possible indicated by inability to control bodily functions or blood in a youth's urine or stool.)
- ☐ Any other facts staff believe is important to relay to medical staff for the health and well-being of the youth.

POLICY HISTOY:

CREATED: 05/20/2016

REVIEWED/ REVISED: 02/01/2017

Tehama County Juvenile Detention Facility Policy and Procedure Manual

Policy No: 602	Corresponding Title 15: 1357	Page: 1-6
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Chemical Agents

602.1 POLICY STATEMENT

It is the policy of the Tehama County Juvenile Detention Facility that detention Juvenile Detention Counselors (JDC) may use Oleoresin Capsicum Spray (OC Spray) to subdue, obtain control of, or restore order over youth of the institution under appropriate circumstances, as permitted by this policy.

602.2 GENERAL INFORMATION

602.2.1 TRAINING

- A.** Only that staffs that are authorized to carry OC Spray may do so.
- B.** The Tehama County Probation Department shall provide JDC assigned to the Juvenile Rehabilitation Facility with proper training and guidance regarding the permissible use of OC Spray on youths in the facility.
- C.** Staff shall satisfactorily complete the department approved Chemical Agents course prior to being authorized to carry and use OC Spray.
 - 1.** This course follows the regulations set forth by the California Department of Justice and California Penal Code. It includes instruction in known medical conditions that would contraindicate the use of OC Spray, types of OC Spray approved for use in the facility, methods of application, signs and symptoms that should result in immediate referral to medical or mental health staff, and requirements for the decontamination of OC Spray.
- D.** Should a staff member believe that he/she requires additional training in the use of OC Spray, they shall immediately notify their Supervisor.
- E.** Issued OC Spray shall only be carried in a department approved holster.

602.3 CONDITIONS FOR USE

- A.** The use of chemical agents is considered a use of force. As such, OC Spray shall only be used to apprehend, control, restrain or subdue individuals only when there is imminent or actual violent, aggressive or combative behavior, or where such behavior presents an immediate threat to staff, other youths or persons in the facility.

B. OC Spray shall never be used as a form of punishment, discipline or treatment.

C. OC Spray shall never be used on youth who are passively resisting in a non-violent manner or who are showing no signs of physical threat.

602.4 CONSIDERATIONS BEFORE AND DURING USE OF OC SPRAY

A. Staff shall evaluate each incident to determine what force is appropriate to effectively control and de-escalate the presenting situation. As a general rule, OC Spray may be used if the threat of violence or aggression is credible and there are indication the youth has the ability and intent to cause immediate damage or injury.

B. When determining if OC Spray should be used, staff should consider all circumstances surrounding the incident, including but not limited to:

1. The conduct of the youth.

2. The youth age, size, strength, skill level, mental capacity, or the effect of drugs/alcohol that may be present in their system.

3. The youth medical health or mental health status. i.e., Asthma, clinically obese, documented allergies, pregnancy, diagnosed mental illness.

a. Asthma: Though pepper spray may cause irritation in the nose and upper airway, there is little to no evidence that it causes or exacerbates an asthma attack. However, staff should avoid, if possible, deploying OC Spray on someone who is audibly wheezing.

b. Pregnancy: The safety of using pepper spray on a pregnant woman has not been determined clinically. Due to the possibility that such use may cause problems, it should be avoided if possible.

4. The availability of backup staff, or staff/persons who have an existing rapport and may be able to de-escalate the youth.

5. The training and experience of the staff member.

6. Potential injury to youths or staff.

7. Other exigent circumstances.

C. Staff shall continuously measure a youth's resistance and behavior to determine which level of force should be modified to appropriately gain control throughout an incident, and act accordingly.

D. Staff shall use their best efforts to prevent injury when using OC Spray on a youth. If possible, staff should not use OC Spray in a manner that would

result injury youths or other staff members.

602.5 PROCEDURES

602.5.1 STORAGE, ISSUE and DISPOSAL of OC SPRAY CANISTERS

A. Types of OC Spray Canisters in use in the facility.

1. MK 4 size cans are available for issue to staff.

B. Storage and Maintenance

1. OC Spray Canisters shall not be left unattended.
2. JDC's are encouraged to store their OC Spray in their lockers when not on duty.
3. In the event an JDC takes their OC Spray out of the facility at the end of their shift, they shall take care not to store it in such a manner that the canister is exposed to excessive heat or cold, which could cause damage or failure of the canister. They shall also take measures to prevent unauthorized access to the canister by others.
4. Staff should inspect their OC Spray Canister on a regular basis to insure it is clean and that there is no obvious damage.

C. Procedures for issue of OC Spray Canisters.

1. Staff shall only use OC Spray and related equipment that has been supplied to them by the Tehama County Probation Department.
2. All staff who are authorized to carry OC Spray shall be issued their own canister for use while on duty.
3. All staff who are authorized to carry OC Spray shall carry it while on duty.
4. Staff shall be issued their OC Spray canister upon satisfactory completion of the department Chemical Agents course.
 - a. Staff will either be issued their OC Spray at the end of the course, or be authorized to obtain their OC Spray from the Supervisor in charge of equipment.

D. Procedures for disposal of OC Spray Canisters

1. Staff shall request replacement OC Spray Canisters when the expiration date on their issued canister approaches, or when their OC Canister is depleted. Arrangements will then be made to issue a replacement.
2. OC Spray Canisters shall be disposed of in accordance with approved department practice, the manufacturer and as specified by law.

E. Lost OC Spray Canisters

1. Staff shall report lost OC Spray Canisters to their supervisor as soon as practical.
2. Staff are required to submit a report detailing the facts and circumstances involved. They are to include the brand and serial number of their issued canister (this can be found in the equipment log for each officer).

602.5.2 USE OF OC SPRAY

- A. If circumstances permit, a verbal warning shall be made to the youth that OC Spray will be deployed if their negative behavior continues.
- B. If possible, staff shall issue a radio call for back-up, stating their location, prior to deploying OC Spray.
- C. Staff should order any youths in the vicinity of an incident to "take cover," prior to deploying OC Spray, if possible.
- D. When staff deploy OC Spray, they should use a short one to two second burst, aiming directly at the facial area of the uncooperative youth. If the youth's face is covered, staff should aim for any exposed area of the skin.
- E. If deploying OC Spray in a youth's room, staff should close the door and allow the OC Spray to take effect. This minimizes cross-contamination of staff as well as prevents injuries to the youth and staff.
- F. Staff shall remove the youth from their room, or other confined space where OC Spray is deployed, as soon as it is safe to do so. This will prevent unnecessary cross contamination to staff and help de-escalate the youth towards the decontamination process.

602.5.3 DECONTAMINATION PROCESS

- A. Staff shall not begin the decontamination process until the contaminated youth, based on their behavior and actions, no longer presents a threat and is compliant with staff.
 1. The youth may behave in a manner consistent with the discomfort caused by the effects of the OC Spray, however staff should see the youth complying with staff directives, the absence of threats towards staff or others, the youth's focus is on decontamination and not retaliation or aggression towards others, and the youth asking to be decontaminated.
 2. This should not prevent staff from moving a combative youth, who is contaminated with OC Spray and continuing to be combative out of the immediate area where spray was deployed, in order to supervise and counsel the youth without exposing officers to unnecessary contamination, if it is safe to do so.

- B. Decontamination should take place in an area of the facility segregated from other youth, preferably in intake.
- C. Decontamination shall consist of:
1. Allowing the youth access to copious amounts of cool, running water. This is best accomplished by allowing the youth to shower and providing them with fresh, clean clothing and undergarments.
 2. Instructing the youth not to wipe their face or rub their skin as this can increase irritation.
 3. Monitoring the youth while they allow cool air to blow on their affected areas utilizing a fan, or allowing them fresh, cool air in the outdoor recreation yard.
- D. No one should permit a youth to apply creams or salves to areas of their skin affected by OC Spray, as doing so can trap OC particulates on the skin and prolong discomfort.
- E. Staff shall allow a youth decontaminating from the effects of OC Spray to remove their contact lenses, if applicable. Contaminated contact lenses will be provided to medical to be cleaned and rendered safe. If medical staff is on duty, they should assist the youth with this process.
- F. While decontaminating (not in the shower), youth shall be observed for one hour from the time of exposure, by staff to insure that they are not suffering from any adverse, ill physical effects from the OC Spray.
1. Staff shall look for signs of respiratory distress, swelling of the eyes, rash or other allergic reactions.
- G. Any bedding or clothing that is exposed to OC Spray shall be exchanged and laundered.
- H. Any rooms contaminated with OC Spray shall be thoroughly cleaned prior to allowing youth to occupy them.
1. Staff may provide proper protective items (gloves, mask, safety glasses, etc.) to youths, and supervise them while they clean the rooms.
 2. If staff utilizes youth to clean, they will provide them with a shower and fresh clothing and undergarments as soon as possible upon completion of the cleaning.

602.5.4. MEDICAL RESPONSE

- A. Youth who are sprayed with OC Spray shall be referred to medical personnel as soon as possible.

1. If medical staff are not on duty or available, the on-call medical provider shall be contacted within one hour of the application of OC Spray by the Supervisor on duty.
2. If the youth displays respiratory distress and/or unusual symptoms, medical staff shall be contacted immediately.
3. Staff shall follow directives provided by medical providers, and advise them as soon as possible of any change in circumstances or if staff are unable to follow their directives.

602.5.5. REPORTING, TIMELINES and REVIEW

- A. All incidents involving use of force shall be documented by staff in a SIR, pursuant to policy.
- B. All timelines, including but not limited to the following, shall be included in the SIR:
 1. When the incident began.
 2. The time backup was summoned.
 3. The time OC Spray was deployed.
 4. The time the youth became cooperative.
 5. The time restraints were applied/removed (if applicable).
 6. The time decontamination began.
 7. The time decontamination was completed.
 8. The time the Supervisor on duty was notified.
 9. The time the Deputy Chief was notified.
 10. The time medical was notified.
 11. The time one hour observation began.
 12. The time observation ended.
 13. The time the youth was returned to their room on their assigned pod.
- C. All incidents involving OC Spray shall be reviewed by the Deputy Chief and the department weaponless defense instructors.
 1. A determination shall be made whether a violation of policy has occurred.
 2. Efforts to identify training needs or issues shall be made.
 3. An evaluation will determine if injuries to staff or youth have been appropriately referred for care.
 4. If a substantial violation of policy or other significant event has occurred, the Deputy Chief shall communicate this to the Chief Probation Officer.

POLICY HISTORY:

CREATED: 05/20/2016

REVIEWED/ REVISED: 12/23/2016, 02/02/2017

ACLU REQUEST CHECKLIST

1. POLICIES AND PREDURES

A. COPIES OF JAN 1 2015 TO 12-31-2017

- I. Rules/ regulations **SECTION A**
- II. P&P no talking/silence **DOES NOT EXIST**
- III. P&P pain compliance/ UOF while in confinement **B POLICY # 503**
- IV. Restraints while in confinement **B**
- V. Pepper spray while in confinement **B**
- VI. P&P of UOF regarding involuntary psychotropic meds while in confinement **POSSIBLY IN MEDICAL P&P WE DO NOT DO THIS**
- VII. P&P for UOF while in confinement **B**
- VIII. P&P for use and clean-up of Chemical Agents while in confinement **B**
- IX. Use of Taser or ECD while in confinement **DOES NOT EXIST**
- X. P&P of intake packet, rules, rights and DUE PROCESS form copies **A**
- XI. P&P for programming, while in confinement **B**
- XII. P&P of regarding use and exhaustion of less restrictive options than room confinement, IE SIR's, pattern of behavior, etc... **B**
- XIII. P&P who can authorize, Chief, DPO or designee for room confinement 4 hour or longer. **B 503**
- XIV. Any P&P regarding sleeping hours for youths, while in confinement. **DNA-NO CHANGE FROM REGULAR HOURS**

B. COPIES OF JAN 1 2018 TO MARCH 31 2018

- i. Rules/ regulations **SECTION A**
- ii. P&P no talking/silence **DOES NOT EXIST**
- iii. P&P pain compliance/ UOF while in confinement **B 503**
- iv. Restraints while in confinement **B 503**
- v. Pepper spray while in confinement **B 503**
- vi. P&P of UOF regarding involuntary psychotropic meds while in confinement **B 503**
- vii. P&P for UOF while in confinement **B 503**

ACLU REQUEST CHECKLIST

- viii. P&P for use and clean-up of Chemical Agents while in confinement **B 503**
- ix. Use of Taser or ECD while in confinement **DNA WE DON'T USE**
- x. P&P of intake packet, rules, rights and DUE PROCESS form copies **DOES NOT EXIST**
- xi. P&P for programming, while in confinement **B 503**
- xii. P&P of regarding use and exhaustion of less restrictive options than room confinement, IE SIR's, pattern of behavior, etc.... **B 503**
- xiii. P&P who can authorize, Chief, DPO or designee for room confinement 4 hour or longer. **B 503**
- xiv. Any P&P regarding sleeping hours for youths, while in confinement. **DNA – NO CHANGE IN REGULAR HOURS**

2. TRAINING MATERIALS

- A. COPIES OF ANY TRAINING MATERIALS USED/IN EFFECT BETWEEN Jan 1 2015 and Dec 31 2017 **STUDY OF P&P, AND SECTION A**
 - I. Any material in use of room confinement/disciplinary/behavioral **SEE SECTIONS A,B,C,D,E,F**
 - II. Materials, on programing to youth when subjected to room confinement **SEE SECTIONS A,B,C,D,E,F**
 - III. Any materials in the use of less restrictive options prior to room confinement **SEE SECTIONS A,B,C,D,E,F**
 - IV. Any materials on ending room confinement **SEE SECTIONS A,B,C,D,E,F**
 - V. Any materials in seeking authorization of the Deputy Chief or his designee in order to extend confinement time. **SEE SECTIONS A,B,C,D,E,F**
 - VI. Any materials on documentation and individualized plans for room confinement youth. **SEE SECTIONS A,B,C,D,E,F**
- B. COPIES OF ANY TRAINING MATERIALS USED/IN EFFECT BETWEEN JAN 1 2018 AND MAR 31 2018 **SEE SECTIONS A,B,C,D,E,F**

ACLU REQUEST CHECKLIST

- I. Any material in use of room confinement/disciplinary/behavioral **SEE SECTIONS A,B,C,D,E,F**
- II. Materials, on programing to youth when subjected to room confinement **SEE SECTIONS A,B,C,D,E,F**
- III. Any materials in the use of less restrictive options prior to room confinement **SEE SECTIONS A,B,C,D,E,F**
- IV. Any materials on ending room confinement **SEE SECTIONS A,B,C,D,E,F**
- V. Any materials in seeking authorization of the Deputy Chief or his designee in order to extend confinement time. **SEE SECTIONS A,B,C,D,E,F**
- VI. Any materials on documentation and individualized plans for room confinement youth. **SEE SECTIONS A,B,C,D,E,F**

3. DATA

- A. Any and all Data re: use of room confinement between Jan 1 2015 and Dec 31 2017
 - i. Average rate of room confinement **DOES NOT EXIST**
 - ii. Average time participate in programming **DOES NOT EXIST**
 - iii. Average specific instances of room confinement. Include SIR and location Demographic of Juvenile and staff involved amount of time UNIQUE IDENTIFIERS INSTEAD OF NAMES **WE DO NOT KEEP AVERAGE STATS, BUT SIR IS IN "SIR" FILES**
 - iv. Total number of incidents of room confinement of 4 or more hours and SIR's **49 TOTAL WE DO NOT DIFFERENTIATE TYPES**
 - v. Total number of incidents of disciplinary room confinement 4or more hours and any documentation**49 TOTAL WE DO NOT DIFFERENTIATE TYPES**
 - vi. Total number of incidents of room confinement 4 or more hours**49 TOTAL WE DO NOT DIFFERENTIATE TYPES**
 - vii. Total number of incidents of Behavioral room confinement EXCEEDING 22 HOURS IN A 24 HOUR PERIOD **49 TOTAL WE DO NOT DIFFERENTIATE TYPES**

ACLU REQUEST CHECKLIST

- viii. Total number of incidents of disciplinary room confinement EXCEEDING 22 HOURS IN A 24 HOUR PERIOD **49 TOTAL WE DO NOT DIFFERENTIATE TYPES**
 - ix. Total # of incidents of any other category of room confinement exceeding 22 hrs. in a 24 period **3 TOTAL MEDICAL SEGREGATION**
 - x. Number of incidences of behavioral room confinement exceeding 110 hrs. in a 120 hr period. **DNA WE DO NOT TRACK THIS STAT**
 - xi. Number of incidences of disciplinary room confinement exceeding 110 hrs. in a 120 hr period. **DNA WE DO NOT TRACK THIS STAT**
 - xii. Total numbers of any other room confinement exceeding 110 hrs. in 120 hr period **DNA WE DO NOT TRACK THIS STAT**
 - xiii. Any and all complaints made regarding any room confinement. **DNA WE DO NOT TRACK THIS STAT**
 - xiv. Any other reports related to any room confinement. **DOES NOT EXIST**
- B. Any and all Data re: use of room confinement between Jan 1 2018 and March 31 2018
- i. Average rate of room confinement **DNA WE DO NOT TRACK THIS STAT**
 - ii. Average time participate in programming **DNA WE DO NOT TRACK THIS STAT**
 - iii. Average specific instances of room confinement. Include SIR and location Demographic of Juvenile and staff involved amount of time UNIQUE IDENTIFIERS INSTEAD OF NAMES **WE DO NOT KEEP AVERAGE STATS, BUT SIR IS IN "SIR" FILES**
 - xv. Total number of incidents of room confinement of 4 or more hours and SIR's **6 TOTAL WE DO NOT DIFFERENTIATE TYPES**
 - iv. Total number of incidents of disciplinary room confinement 4 or more hours and any documentation **6 TOTAL WE DO NOT DIFFERENTIATE TYPES**
 - v. Total number of incidents of room confinement 4 or more hours **6 TOTAL WE DO NOT DIFFERENTIATE TYPES**

ACLU REQUEST CHECKLIST

- vi. Total number of incidents of Behavioral room confinement EXCEEDING 22 HOURS IN A 24 HOUR PERIOD **6 TOTAL WE DO NOT DIFFERENTIATE TYPES**
- vii. Total number of incidents of disciplinary room confinement EXCEEDING 22 HOURS IN A 24 HOUR PERIOD **6 TOTAL WE DO NOT DIFFERENTIATE TYPES**
- viii. Total # of incidents of any other category of room confinement exceeding 22 hrs. in a 24 period **1 TOTAL MEDICAL SEGREGATION**
- ix. Number of incidences of behavioral room confinement exceeding 110 hrs. in a 120 hr period. **DNA WE DO NOT TRACK THIS STAT**
- x. Number of incidences of disciplinary room confinement exceeding 110 hrs. in a 120 hr period. **DNA WE DO NOT TRACK THIS STAT**
- xi. Total numbers of any other room confinement exceeding 110 hrs. in 120 hr period **DNA WE DO NOT TRACK THIS STAT**
- xii. Any and all complaints made regarding any room confinement. **DNA WE DO NOT TRACK THIS STAT**
- xiii. Any other reports related to any room confinement. **DNA WE DO NOT TRACK THIS STAT**

4. IMPLIMENTATION DOCUMENTS **NEED ADMIN REQUESTS OF EMAILS, MEETINGS ETC...**

- A. Any and all documents created by TCPD to Implement Senate Bill No. 1143 of 2016.
 - i. Any and all materials, or data prepared for TCPD leadership in connection with SB1143's Implementation guidelines
 - ii. Draft and Final agendas, meeting minutes and other materials from all meetings discussing SB 1143 and implementation.

ACLU REQUEST CHECKLIST

- iii. Draft and final memoranda, documents of guidance materials or directives including changes to P&P, and training materials disclosed in response to implementation SB 1143.
- iv. Any and all correspondence between or TCPD staff discussing the implementation of SB 1143.
- v. Copies of any approval/denials of proposed changes to P&P, training/guidelines for SB 1143



SAFARILAND
TRAINING GROUP

INSTRUCTOR COURSE PROGRAM
Oleoresin Capsicum Aerosol Projectors



DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY

OC AEROSOL PROJECTORS

OC Aerosol Course



OUR GOALS

- Increase Officer Safety
- Reduce the risk of injury to officers and suspects

Objectives



- History
- OC Aerosol Effects
- Delivery Systems
- Use of Force
- Contamination / Decontamination
- Health Risks
- Aerosol Projectors
- Policy and Procedures
- Legal Issues



HISTORY



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History



- **2,000 B.C.** – India/China Wars
- **1930's** – The U.S. military develops OC compound.
- **1960's** – Postal Workers adopt form of pepper spray
- **1974** – OC for law enforcement developed
- **1982** – OC first used by the F.B.I.
- **1994** - OC sprays were available over the counter
- **1996** – OC was approved for use in California

California Department of Justice Usage Reports 1996



Number of Agencies Reporting	518
Reports to date	23,095
Percent Effective	87%
Subjects not injured	20,278
Officers Injured due to OC	1
OC Related Deaths	0



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OC AEROSOL EFFECTS



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OC Aerosol Sprays Overview

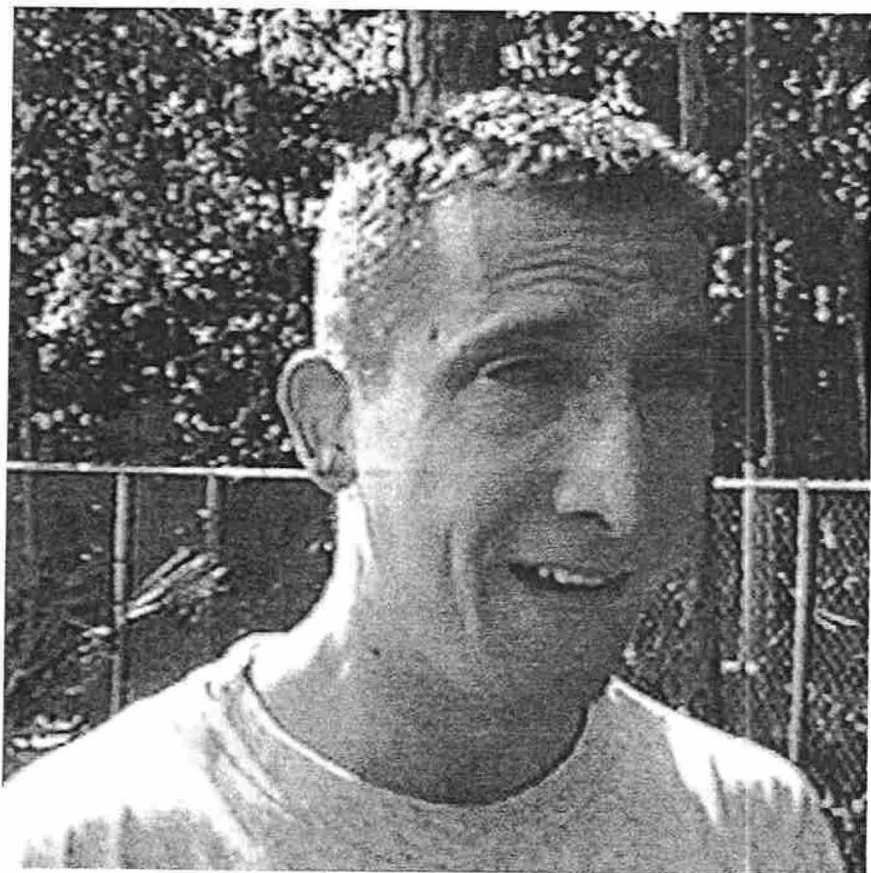


Physiological Effects



Psychological Effects

Physiological Effects



OC is classified as an inflammatory:

- A substance which causes localized heat sensation, redness, swelling, and pain to all contaminated skin and tissues

Physiological Effects



The physiological effects will vary for people contaminated with an OC spray

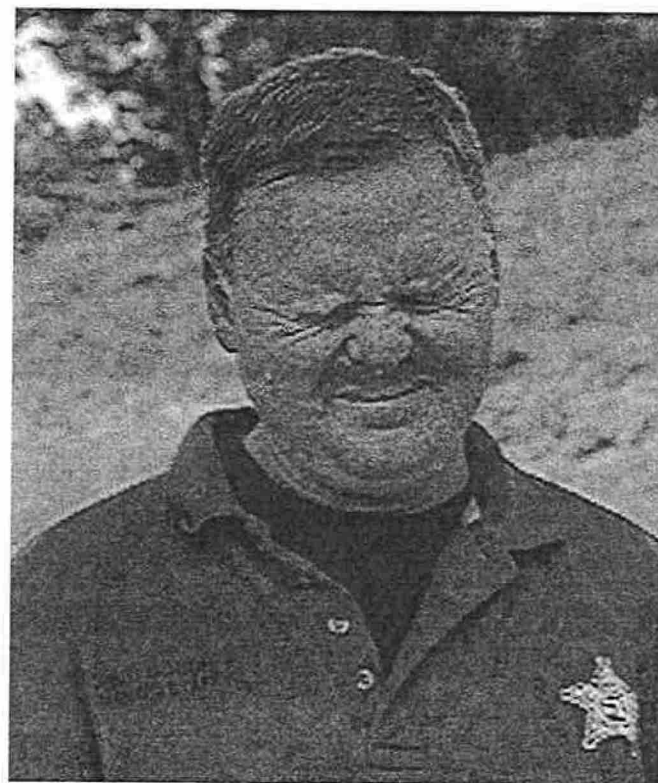
•The two primary physiological effects of OC exposure are:

- Involuntary closure of the eyes
- Burning sensation in the upper respiratory tract and to the exposed skin

Physiological Effects

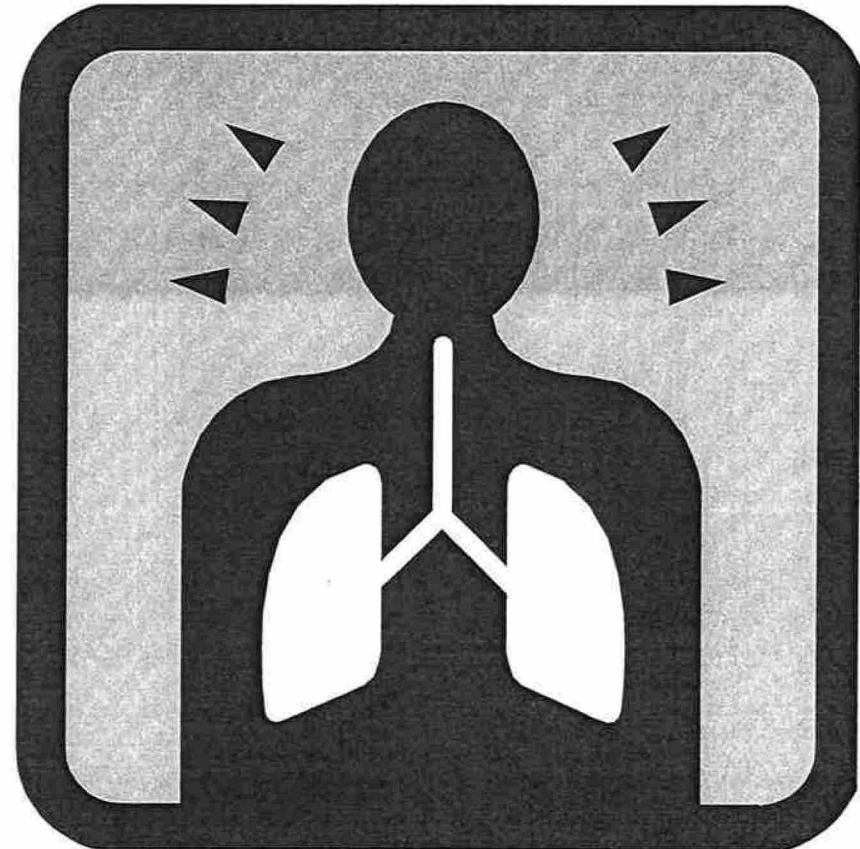


- Involuntary closure of the eyes resulting in temporary visual impairment
 - Capsaicin contacting the nerve endings in the eye
 - Pain
 - Depletion (drying) of the natural protective fluid of the eyes
 - This result is a muscle spasm (blepharospasm) that causes involuntary closure of the eye



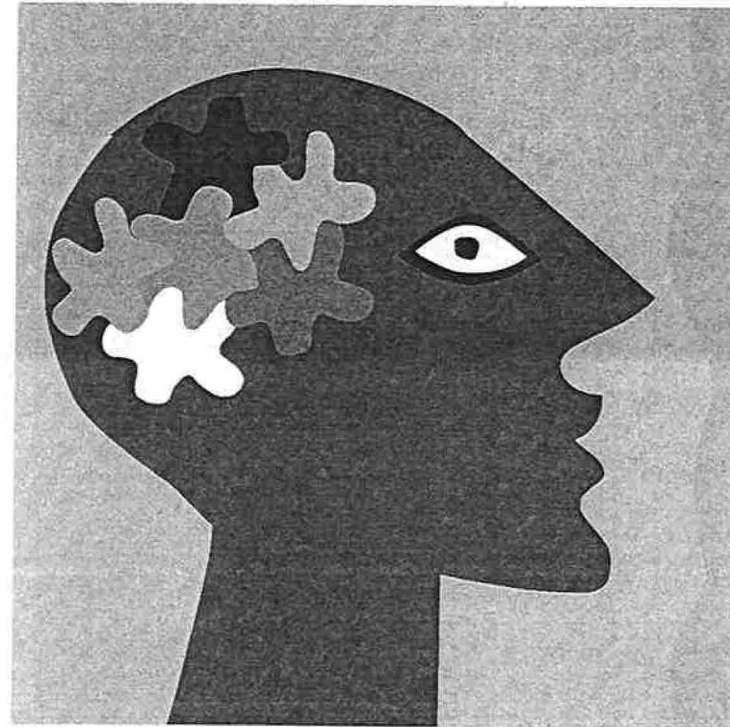
Physiological Effects

- Shortness of breath, dyspnea
- Tightness of the chest associated with a gripping pain
- Feeling of burning of the exposed skin



Psychological Effects

- **Anxiety** - Fear of the unknown
- **Fear** - Emotion caused by the nearness of danger or expectation of pain
- **Panic** - The reality of one's fears



Effectiveness



Suspects Actions:

- Raise Hands
- Tremble
- Sit down
- Flee
- Fight
- No Change

Effectiveness – Reaction Time

- OC has a varied reaction time that is hard to measure and rely on several factors:
 - It is imperative that the target area (facial, eyes, respiratory) is contaminated
 - Humidity, temperature, and mental state may also be a factor





Effectiveness – Failure Rate

- Difficult to quantify
- It does exist
- Never solely rely on any single weapon
- Nothing 100% effective, not even a firearm
- Some people have a very high threshold for pain,
 - Subjects who are emotionally disturbed
 - Subjects prone to substance and/or alcohol abuse
 - We have found from contaminating thousands of officers that the level of effectiveness varies with each student

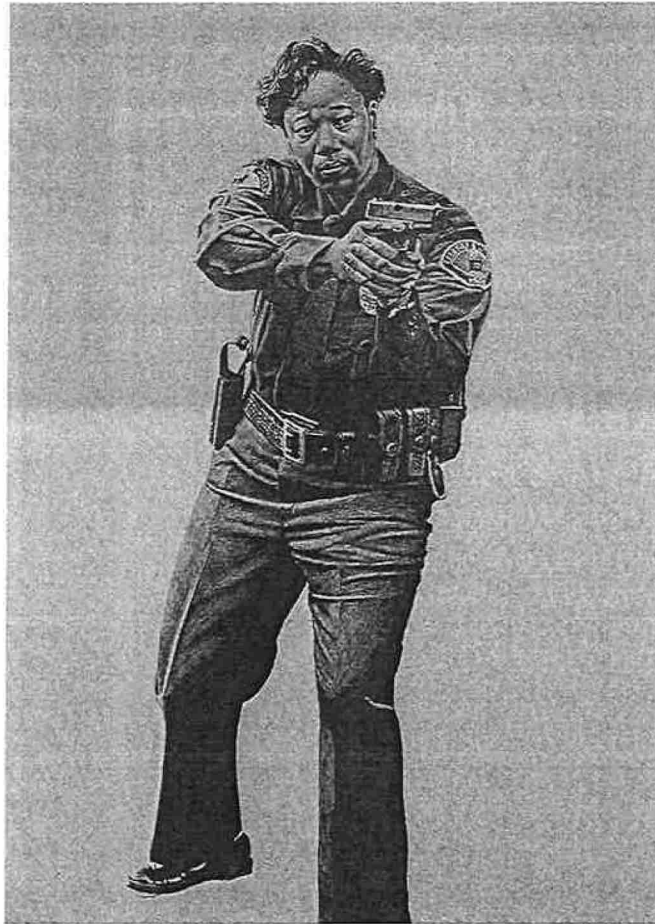
Effectiveness



An IACP/NIJ study:

- OC spray was effective upon humans in confrontational encounters up to 90 percent of the time
- In only 4 percent of the encounters studied did the OC fail to have any effect upon the human subject to which it was applied
- OC use on animals was reportedly effective in 100 percent of the cases studied

Effectiveness



- **NOTE:** Officers should be prepared and trained to transition to other force options. Nothing is ever 100% effective



DELIVERY SYSTEMS



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Delivery Systems



- Considerations in selection
- Projector size
- Based on types of situations faced
- Environment in which they will be used



Delivery Systems Fog Spray Patterns



- Disperses OC in a wide pattern making it easier to acquire the target. The spray is completely filled with microscopic droplets causing every area around the subjects' eyes, nose, and face to be covered
- Use caution closer than 3'

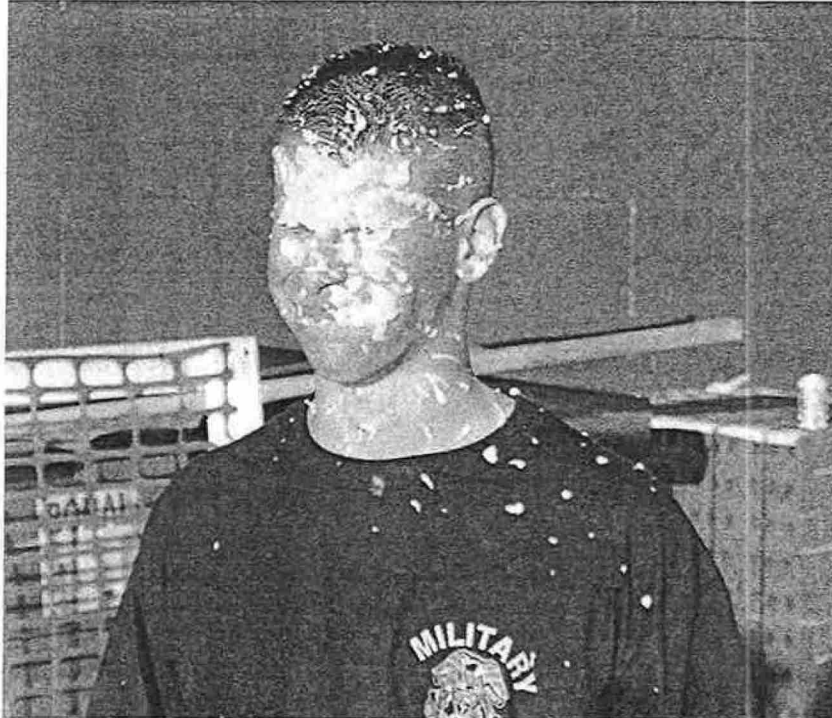
Delivery Systems Stream Spray Patterns



- A strong concentrated stream allowing greater range in its delivery system



Delivery Systems Foam Spray Patterns



- Comprised of powerful fast-acting foaming surfactant that coats the face upon contact
- Designed for climate-controlled environments such as courtrooms, hospitals, schools and jails facilities
- Use caution closer than 3'

High Volume Projectors



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Delivery Systems High Volume - MK 9



- Designed to deploy OC with similar effects of the duty aerosols:
- Larger quantities
- Greater effective ranges
- Extended ranges
- Use caution closer than 6'



Delivery Systems High Volume - MK 9



- **Fog**
 - Excellent for crowd control, confined space detection / denial and cell extractions
 - Caution must be exercised when using this type of projector as it increases cross contamination
 - Use caution closer than 6'

Delivery Systems High Volume - MK 9



- **Stream**
 - Large quantity of OC in a more controlled fashion
 - Reduced cross contamination and respiratory effects
 - OC particulates will not remain airborne as long
 - Designed to visually impair numerous subjects at distances of 6-15 feet
 - **Use caution closer than 6'**



Delivery Systems High Volume - MK 9



- **Foam**
 - Provides a full cone dispersal
 - Designed to distribute a large quantity of OC into a vast area with reduced cross contamination
 - Designed for high volume applications in sensitive ventilated enclosed environments such as hospitals and courtrooms
 - Effective range of 6-9 feet
 - **Use caution closer than 6'**

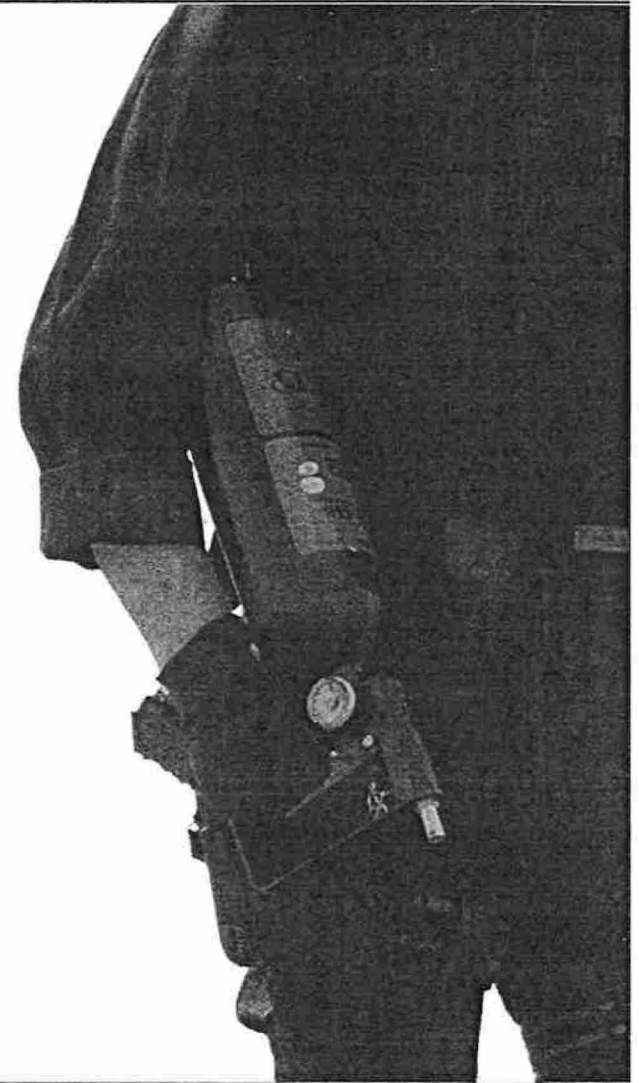
Delivery Systems High Volume MK 46



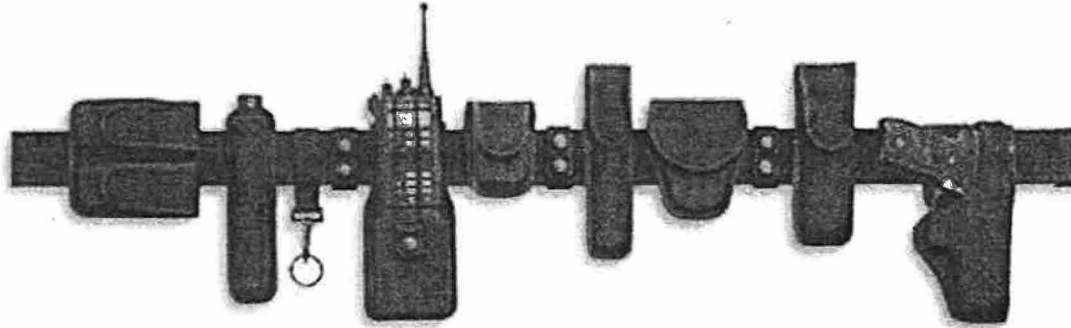
- **Riot extinguishers**
 - Capable of delivering large quantities of OC in a more controlled fashion than fog spray delivery systems
 - The OC particulates will not remain airborne as long as fog deliveries
 - Effective range - 12-30 feet
 - **Use caution closer than 12'**



DEPLOYMENT CONSIDERATIONS



Deployment Considerations



- Placement on duty belt
 - **Quick Access**
 - Response to spontaneous threat.
 - **Ergonomics**
 - Works best for personal coordination and body makeup
 - **Accidental Discharge & Retention**
 - Eliminates the possibility of accidental discharge.
 - **Handguns**
 - Be certain their aerosol projector does not interfere with the removal of their pistol from its holster



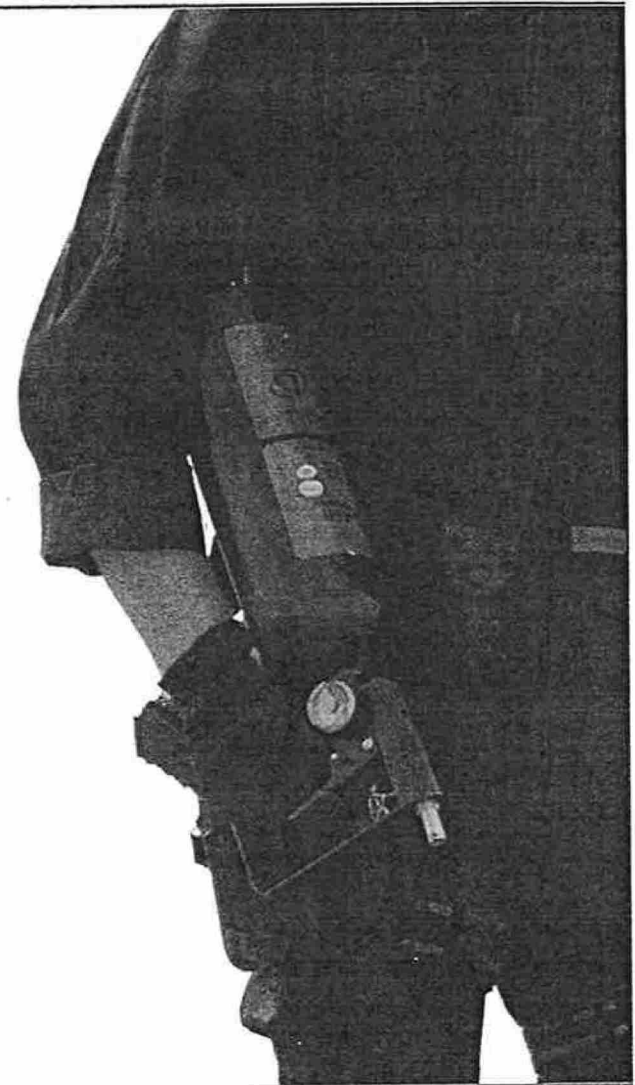
Deployment Considerations

- Pre-deployment considerations
 - **Cross Contamination**
 - Airborne particulates may move across rooms or through ventilation systems. They are most prevalent in fog delivery systems
 - **Environmental Factors**
 - Wind and Rain
 - Fans or Ventilation
 - Heat and Humidity
 - Mechanical Disturbance
 - Flammability



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Use of force



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Deployment Tactics



- USE OF FORCE:
 - In any situation involving the use of force, the core transaction must be lawful or **any force will be deemed unnecessary**
 - To use force against another person, lawful authority must exist justifying the use of force, and that force must be reasonable

Deployment Tactics

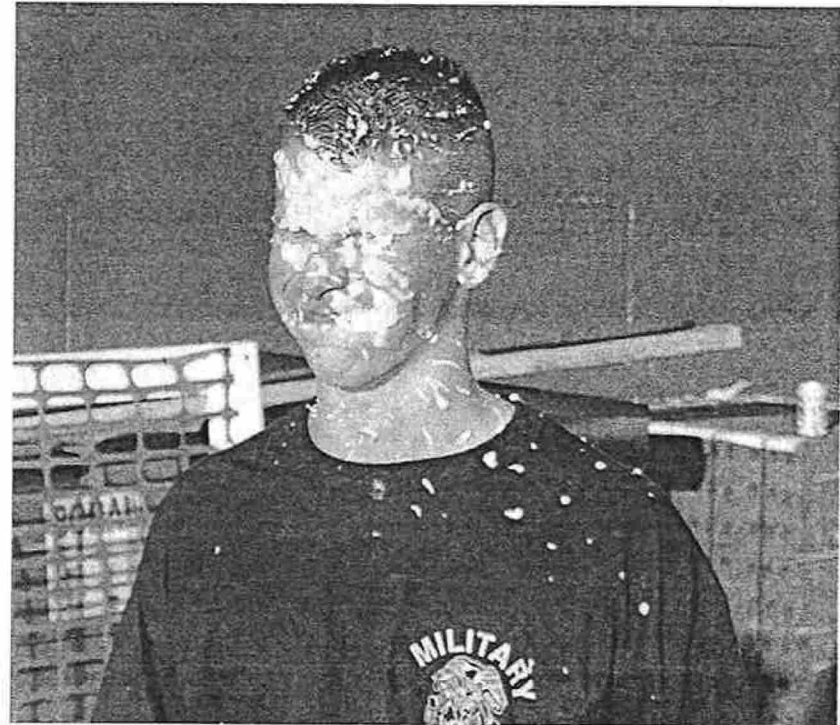


- Use OC aerosols early with the element of surprise
- Prior to escalation of physical contact
- Develop hand signals or body language to communicate with cover officer
- Communicate with fellow officers when spraying a subject who is in proximity of or in physical contact with another officer

Deployment Tactics



- Target Area/ Spray Volume
 - EYES, NOSE AND MOUTH.
 - Discharge OC into the facial area using multiple 1/2 – 1 second bursts
 - Ensure delivery directly onto the target area for at least several seconds
 - Some people will need to be sprayed multiple times to ensure proper contamination



The Deployment Formula



1. Apply Force - Spray
2. Command
3. Evaluate

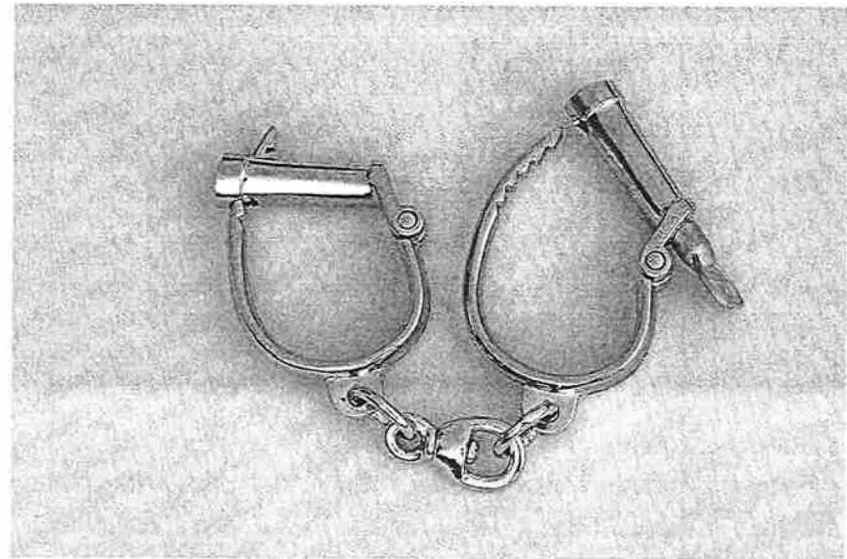


The Deployment Formula



When the suspect complies:

4. **Control** – Use handcuffing and approved control techniques
5. **Decontaminate** – check distress and start decontamination



Hiatt Handcuffs

Circa 1832

Tactical Deployment Considerations

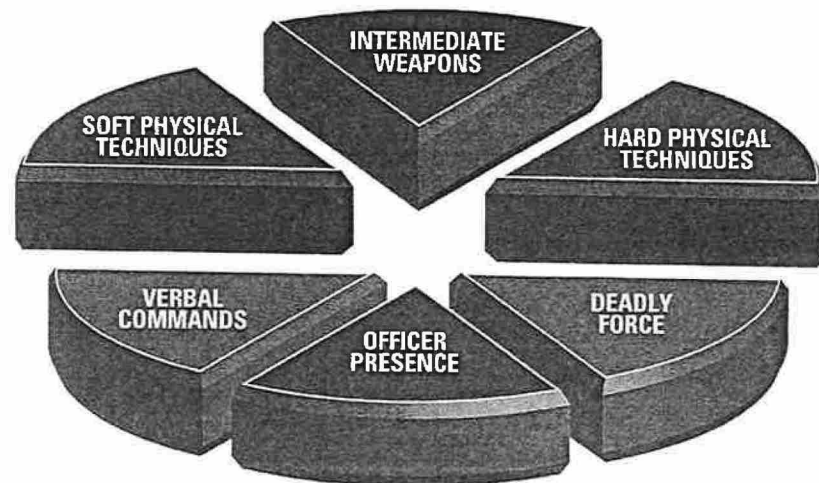


- **In Custody Handling** - After a subject has been sprayed, is compliant and secured
 - Insure person is breathing normally
 - Unless it is absolutely necessary, do not place the subject prone or in a position that may restrict breathing
 - Avoid placing pressure on the subject's back or chest
 - All subjects should be monitored until effects are no longer persistent

Use of Force Array



- A model used to assist in teaching the concept of using force
- Can be expressed in many different ways:
 - Escalating model
 - De-escalating model expressed in the reverse
 - Circular models





Use of Force Continuum

- **OFFICER PRESENCE** – A uniformed officer; A marked police vehicle
- **VERBAL COMMANDS** – “Get your hands out of your pockets!”
- **SOFT PHYSICAL TECHNIQUES** (OC Aerosol Spray) – Contact to guide a person or escort; Lightly grabbing an arm or shoulder; a hand to chest for direction control
- **HARD PHYSICAL TECHNIQUES** – Limb Control Techniques; Takedown, Ground Stabilization; Striking Techniques;
- **INTERMEDIATE WEAPONS** - Impact Weapons; Specialty impact Munitions; Electrical Devices;
- **DEADLY FORCE** – Impact Weapons; Neck Restraint; Firearm

Tactical Deployment Considerations



Responding to attack / aggressive person

- Instinctive response is to step backward away from the approaching threat
- **MOVE**
 - 3-4 controlled steps backward
 - 4-5 steps laterally
 - Movement will make it more difficult for the aggressor to reach you
 - Create a brief pause
 - Allowing you time to draw and deploy a weapon (OC, Impact, and Firearm). The officer may need to continue to move

Tactical Deployment Considerations

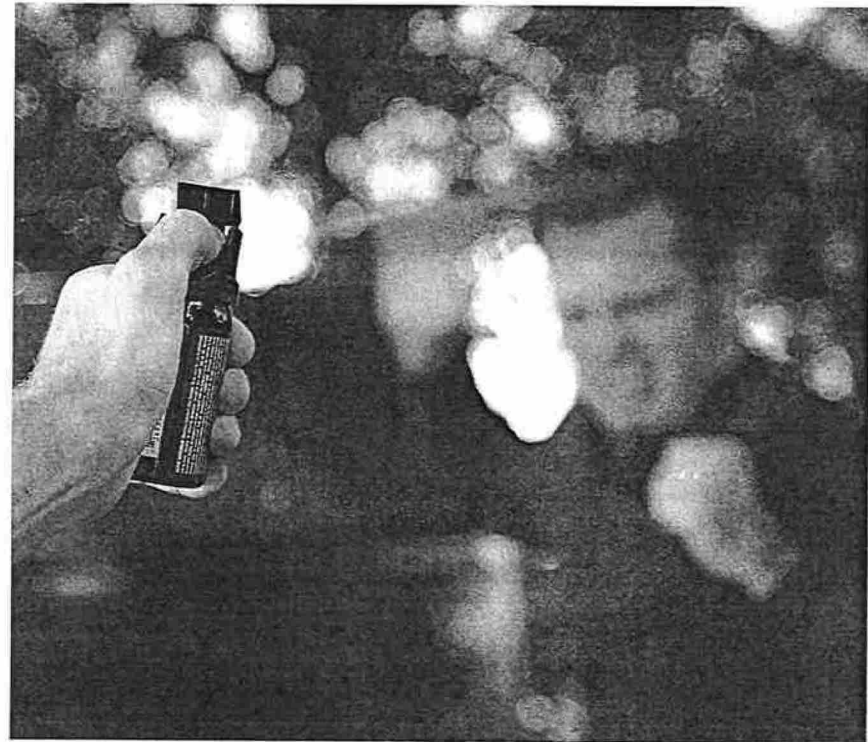


- Drawing the OC Canister
 - **Straight Draw Right/Left**
 - Un-secure the top of the holster and remove the projector with the hand on the same side of the body as the projector and assumes a ready position
 - **Tactical Draw**
 - The officer opens the top of the holster with the hand opposite of the projector. While holding the flap out of the way, removes the projector from the holster with the other hand, and assumes a ready position

Tactical Deployment Considerations



- Gripping the OC Projector
 - **Grip** – using a “C” clamp.
 - **Actuation**
 - Thumb
 - Finger



Surviving a Chemical/OC Attack



- This may be a fight for your life.
- There are many considerations and possible responses
- Two options:
 - Close and engage the suspect
 - Retreat
 - These options are only designed to initiate thought and discussion. Any response must be consistent with your agency's policies, procedures and training

Surviving a Chemical/OC Attack



1. Immediately close on the suspect

- Physically control them before becoming visually impaired or incapacitated
- Reduces the possibility of losing control of the suspect
- This is a difficult maneuver depending on the physical capabilities of the officer and the size and physical capabilities of the suspect

Surviving a Chemical/OC Attack



2. Retreat

- Simultaneously secure your firearm
- Use your support hand to cover one eye
- Look down and away at a 45 degree angle
- Yell for the suspect to "get back"
- Initiate evasive maneuvers

If the suspect continues to attack, your justification for a higher degree of force has increased. If the suspect turns and runs, your justification for a deadly force response may diminish

Tactical Deployment Considerations



- **Officer Distress**
 - A controlled response by an officer who is becoming incapacitated by a chemical
 - Help prevent additional injuries
 - Help other officers recognize someone who is of need of assistance
- **You must stay in the fight**
 - In case of extreme contamination, secure your weapon and alert other officers of your condition

Tactical Deployment Considerations



- **Officer Distress – If you cannot stay in the fight:**
 - Secure your weapon
 - Protect your head
 - Raise your non-gun hand to protect the face and head from a potential blow
 - Move
 - locate a position of cover or safety. Move into a corner to limit 360 exposure
 - Stabilize
 - you may drop to one knee or crouch in a balance stance for stabilization and to visually express a need of assistance

Tactical Deployment Considerations



- **Approach**
 - When approaching officers in distress
 - Approach from the non-gun side
 - Anyone approaching from the gun side will be assumed a threat
 - The approaching officer should be prepared for a defensive response and verbally communicate with the officer in distress prior to touching them

DECONTAMINATION



Levels of Contamination



- Level 1 Contamination
 - Direct physical contact with the chemical used
 - Level 1 contamination is the result of a direct contact to the facial area – spraying a subject directly in the face
 - Level 1 OC contamination will require the most decontamination time

Levels of Contamination



- Level 2 Contamination
 - Indirect or secondary contact to the chemical used
 - Level 2 contamination is the result of attempting to control or physically touch another person, or item which has had a level 1 contamination



Levels of Contamination

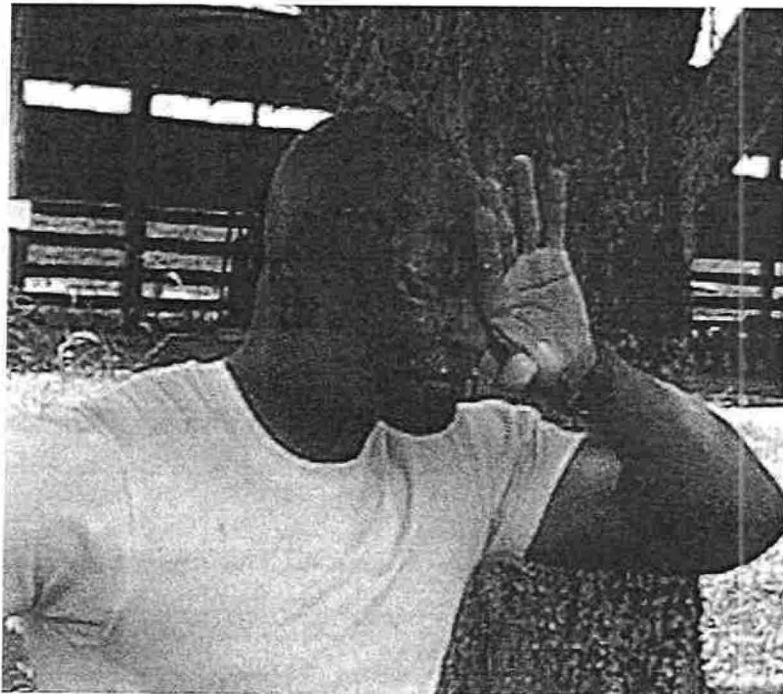
- Level 3 Contamination
 - Area contamination
 - Using OC in an aerosol form, or other chemicals to contaminate an open area
 - Entering a contaminated zone or area
 - Level 3 contamination is the easiest to decontaminate; usually only requiring removal from the area and exposure to fresh air

Contamination in Training



- On any officer designated to carry an OC projector, it is highly recommended that the officer be given a level 1 contamination during their initial training
- Annual recurrent refresher programs may include either Level 2 or Level 3 contamination based on Agency's requirements.

Contamination in Training



- Mental Preparation & Safety
 - Establishes the effects of OC in a friendly training environment rather than amongst the “bad guys”, allowing the officer to see that he can, with proper training, fight through the effects: **INCREASING OFFICER SAFETY**
- Creates confidence in product
- May reduce punitive uses
- Enhances courtroom testimony

Decontamination Steps for OC, OC/CS and OC/CN Aerosol Sprays



- Effects of contamination include
 - Physiological Effects
 - Psychological Effects
- Decontamination must include
 - Physiological decontamination
 - Psychological decontamination

Personal Decontamination (Training) Steps for OC, OC/CS and OC/CN Aerosol Sprays



Step 1 – Remove subject from contaminated area.

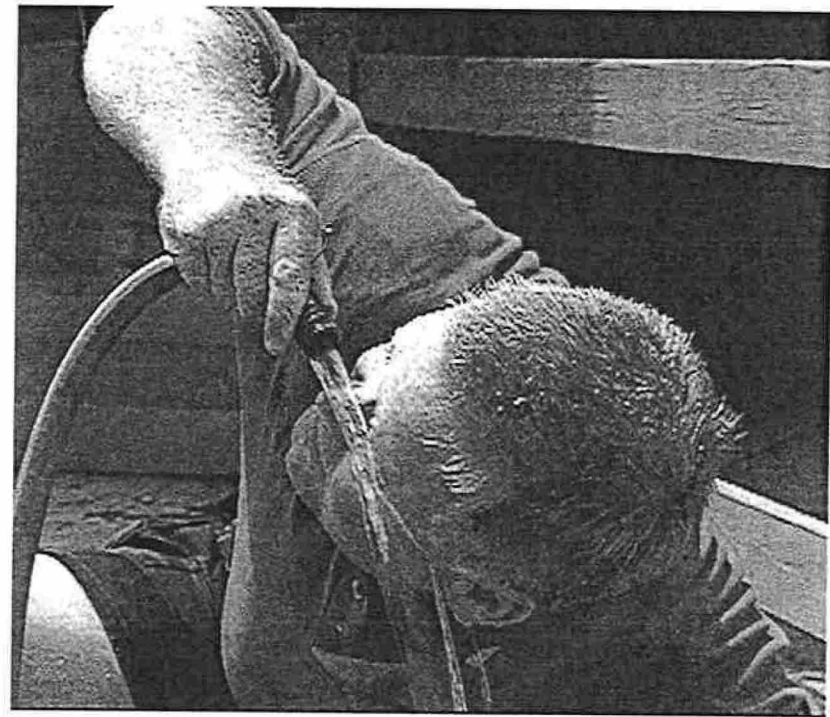
Step 2 – Establish verbal rapport and begin calming person exposed

Personal Decontamination

Steps for OC, OC/CS and OC/CN Aerosol Sprays



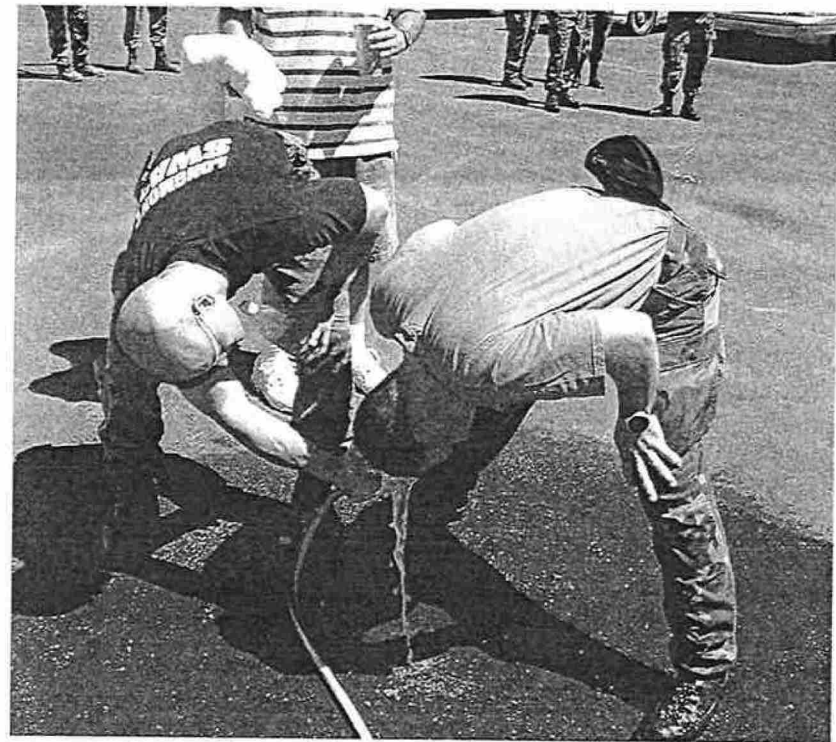
- **Step 3** – Provide physical relief.
- Flush eyes with copious amounts of cool water. The subject can force open the eyes to flush out the OC
- Expose subject to fresh air and face into the wind. Fans or air conditioning projectors may be used



Personal Decontamination Steps for OC, OC/CS and OC/CN Aerosol Sprays



- Other Considerations
- Use of a wet paper towel followed by a dry paper towel
- This can be repeated, but a clean towel must be used each time to prevent cross contamination
- Do not rub - just blot the moisture from the face



Decontamination Steps for OC, OC/CS and OC/CN Aerosol Sprays



- Contact lenses should be removed by certified medical personnel
 - Hard lenses must be thoroughly cleansed
 - Soft lenses should be replaced as they can not be decontaminated
- If necessary and practical have subject remove contaminated clothing
- A non-oil-based soap, shampoo or detergent can be used to help remove the remainder of resin from the skin, especially the hands
- Baby Shampoo is very effective



Decontamination Steps for OC, OC/CS and OC/CN Aerosol Sprays



- Recovery
- Usually an individual will recover within 15 min -1 hour.
 - Open the eyes
 - Returning to normal breathing
 - Anyone not exhibiting significant improvement after 1 hour may need medical attention
 - Pre-existing medical conditions should be screened prior to decontamination

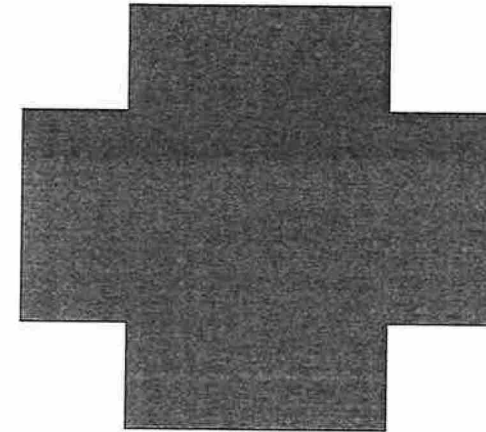
Decontamination

Steps for OC, OC/CS and OC/CN

Aerosol Sprays



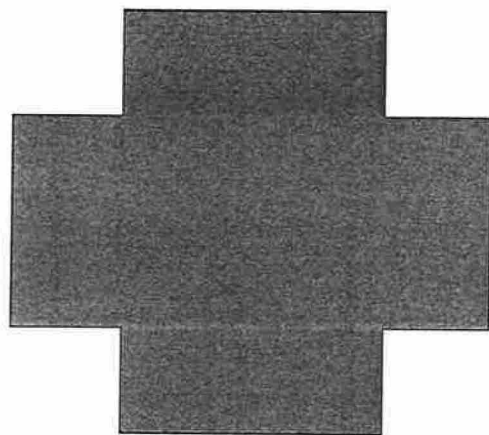
- Note that a subject is free from respiratory distress
- Once a subject has been restrained, conduct a Primary Medical Survey:
Airway – Breathing – Circulation



Decontamination Steps for OC, OC/CS and OC/CN Aerosol Sprays



- Any person exhibiting any of the following symptoms should receive medical treatment:
 - Signs of an allergic reaction
 - swelling of the lips
 - hives
 - difficulty breathing
 - Evidence of blistering (Second Degree Burns) after being sprayed

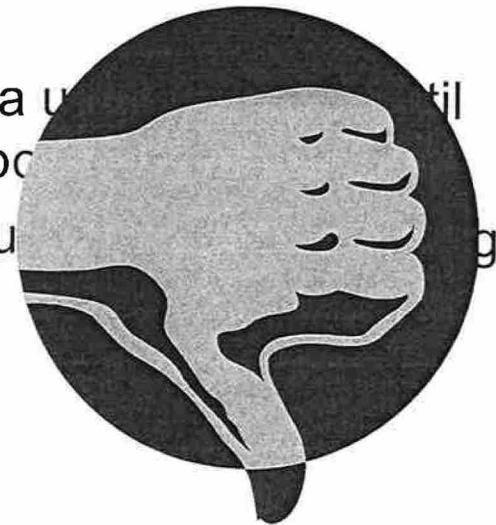


Decontamination Steps for OC, OC/CS and OC/CN Aerosol Sprays

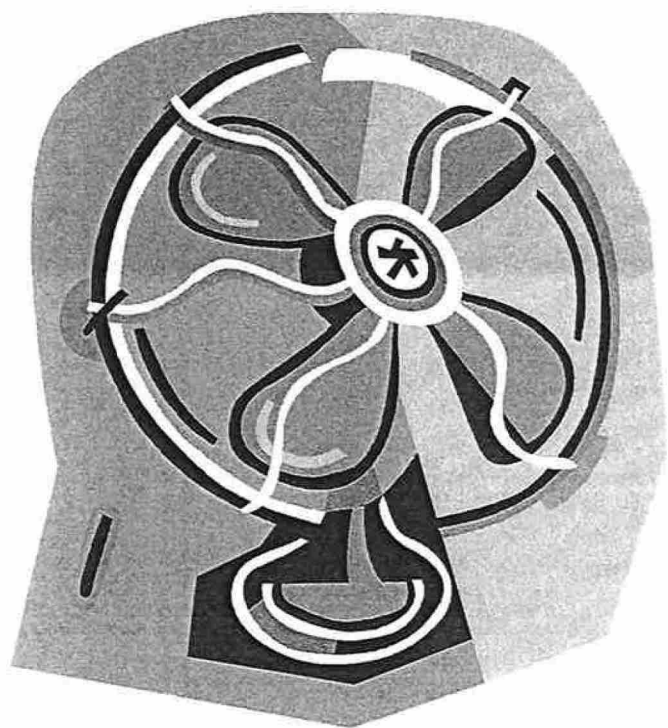


OC DON'TS

- Don't allow a person to rub their eyes
- Don't use creams, salves, or lotions to soothe the pain
- Don't over expose individuals during training. Exposure is meant to build confidence
- Don't allow individuals to leave the training area until they have recovered from the effects of the exposure
- Don't use commercial eyewash or eye drops during the decontamination process



Area Decontamination Steps for OC



Step 1 – Ventilate

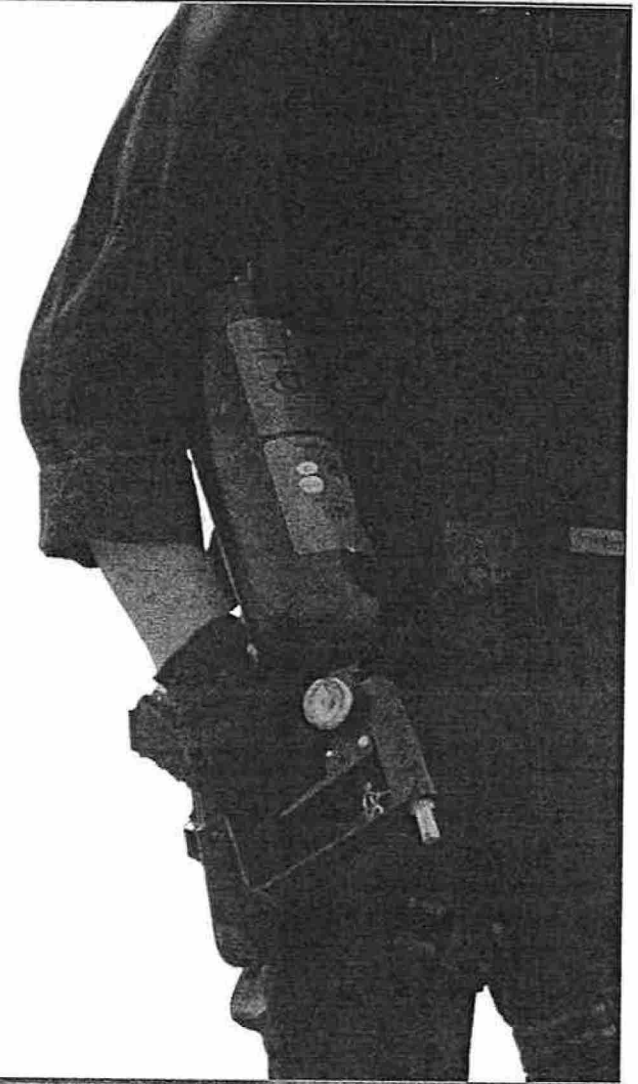
Step 2 – Wash down drain

Step 3 – Wipe exposed surfaces

Step 4 – Launder clothes

Step 5 – Discard exposed food

HEALTH RISK ANALYSIS



Health Risk Issues Related to Aerosol Delivery of OC



- Allergic Reactions
 - An allergic reaction to OC Aerosol spray is possible but rare
 - Provide medical treatment to any person believed to be having an allergic reaction
 - Signs of allergic reaction:
 - itching, hives, difficulty in swallowing, facial swelling (particularly around the eyes, lips or nose)
 - Should be evaluated by medical personnel without delay

Health Risk Issues Related to Aerosol Delivery of OC



- Hydraulic Needle Effect
 - The consequence of pressurized liquid traveling at high velocity penetrating soft tissue
 - The eyes are the greatest concern when aerosols are delivered at close distances
 - Soft tissue injury can occur by means of compressed gases or liquids striking soft tissue at high speed
 - Yet, there is no medical research offering a guide to the velocity thresholds of pepper spray where such an injury would likely occur

Health Risk Issues Related to Aerosol Delivery of OC



- Hydraulic Needle Effect
 - Defense Technology® is not aware of an instance where a chemical aerosol projector caused hydraulic needle effect
 - The recommended distances are recommendations only and offered as a guide to follow unless the situation dictates otherwise
 - Whenever you spray an aerosol projector or discharge any item towards the facial area, the possibility exists that a physical injury could occur to the eye



Health Risk Analysis

- Much of the research focused on OC is directed at the active ingredient – capsaicin
- The majority of the ingredients are in the carrier
 - These ingredients, some with known medical risks have been given much less attention

Health Risk Analysis

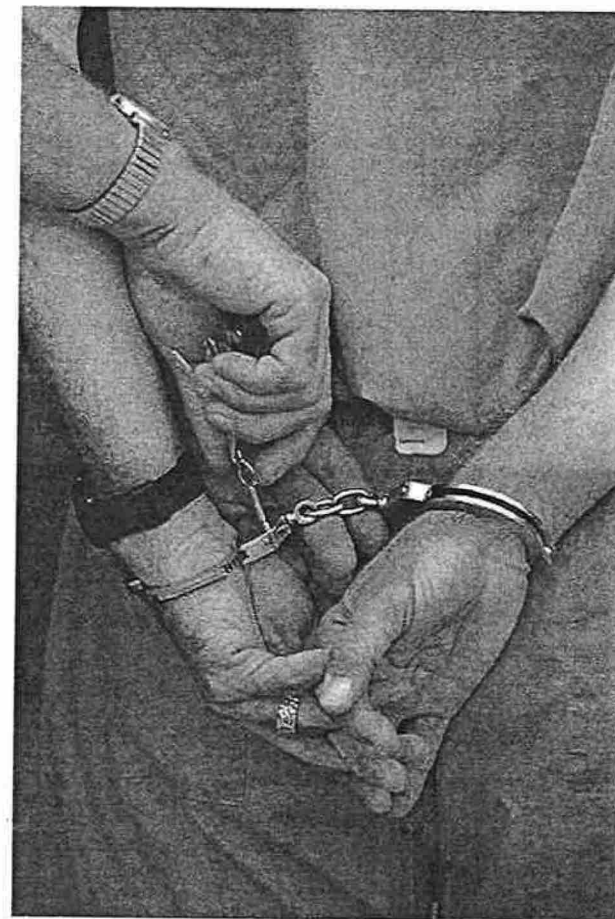


- OC is a viable option
- Officers should not be overconfident
- Rely on back up along with other force options that they have available to them
- The OC option is only part and parcel to the whole scheme of force and subject control techniques

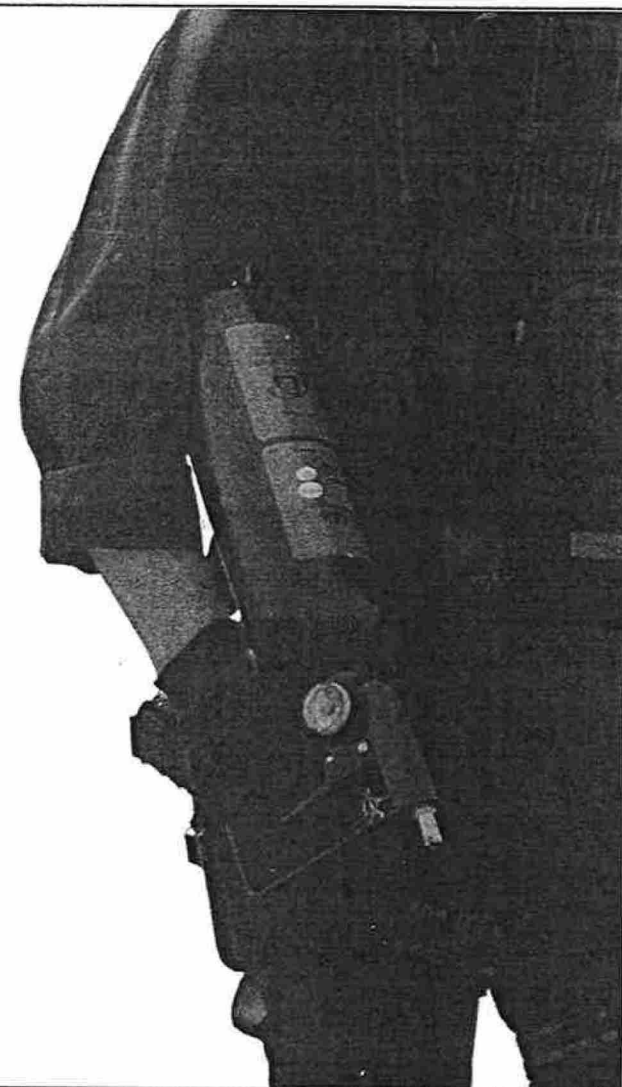
Health Risk Analysis



- OC in the police and corrections environment puts the officers themselves at risk of being sprayed.
 - Often the problem is over spraying or inaccurate spraying
 - Anything on an officer's duty belt can potentially be taken by a suspect
 - Inevitable - officers must be trained
 - How to react and work through the effects of the spray



POLICY AND PROCEDURES





Policy and Procedures

- Comprehensive policies should be in place
- Policy should address the justification for use
- Correlation to the agency's Use of Force Continuum.
- Qualifications for training authorized users
- Reporting requirements

Policy and Procedures



- Justification should take into consideration the following factors:
 - Officer Safety
 - Public Safety
 - Subject Safety
 - Public Image



Policy and Procedures

Exposure Policy

- Policy should require that only officers trained in and exposed to OC are authorized to carry it in the field
- Initial training shall include a level 1 exposure
- The experience is important in the preparation of defensive tactics, to defend the use of OC in court, and will instill confidence in the product

Policy and Procedures



Defense Technology® requires exposure for instructor certification of completion

- Defense Technology recommends that any student who has undergone eye surgery in the past 12 months delay participation in this class for one calendar year or seek approval from their physician

Risk Management



- Only officers trained in the use of OC, should be permitted to carry OC
- Sound policies and procedures should be in place prior to OC being used in the field
- Training for use should require some type of exposure
- Aerosol projectors used by any officer, should be a formulation and delivery system approved by the agency

Risk Management



- Any person who has been exposed to OC and subsequently arrested should be given the means and opportunity to decontaminate
- All subjects should be closely and continuously monitored until symptoms are no longer persistent and/or cleared by certified medical personnel
- Avoid positional restraint and know the common characteristics that precede sudden in-custody death
- Any person requesting medical attention should never be denied their request
- Any person exhibiting symptoms of distress, more than one hour after decontamination should be assessed by medical personnel

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

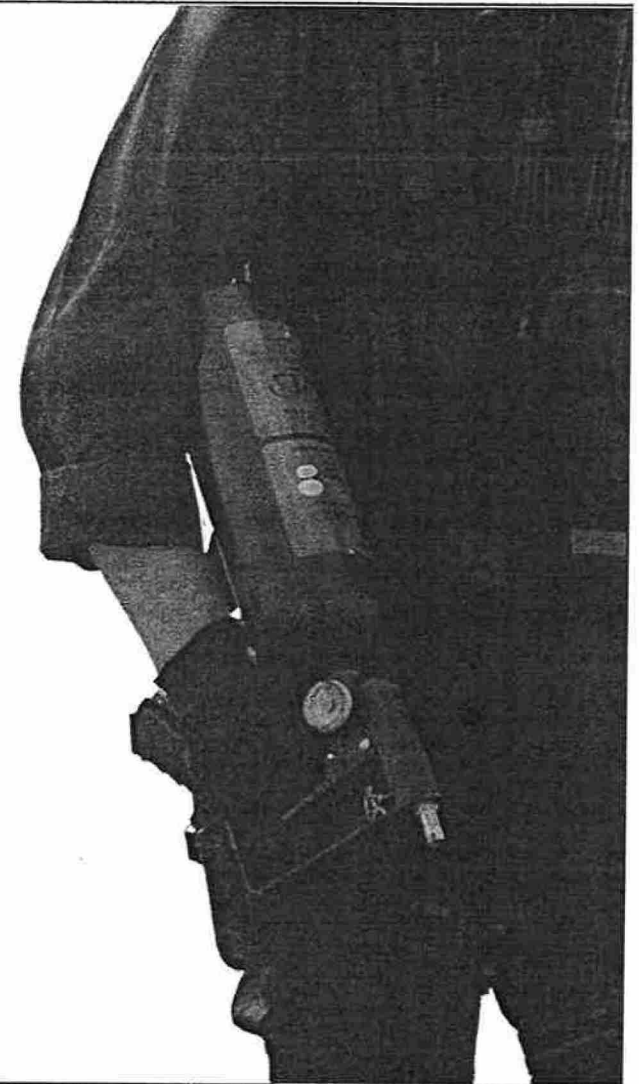


Storage and Disposal

- Warranty
 - MK-9, MK-46 - two years
 - All other aerosols - five years
- Store in temperature-controlled areas
 - When exposed to extreme heat, the seals on the aerosol projectors may become damaged
 - Consider heat effects inside of a vehicle or the trunk during the hot months of the year
- Foam projectors should be shaken each day
- Inspect canisters for damage daily



**THANK YOU FOR
ATTENDING**



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AREA DECONTAMINATION

The fact that OC is biodegradable allows for easy area decontamination. OC is attacked by both microbial bacteria and molds that assist in degradation of the product. Research has shown that the biodegradation appears to be strongest under aerobic conditions. For this reason, area contaminated with OC should be well ventilated allowing for both the removal of the product through air movement and degradation from exposure to air. Unlike some other chemical agents, OC will resolve itself through biodegradation within 10 days.

STEPS

1. If possible, open all windows and entrances to allow maximum ventilation of the area. Fans can be used to assist ventilation.
2. Vacuum any fabric based carpet or furniture
3. Wash any hard surfaces with soap and water
4. Depending on the environment contaminated and level of contamination, restrict access to the area until complete decontamination is observed.